# The South Asian 🔞 📵 🖸 🕲

**INSURANCE? RISK NOT** See Details Page 29

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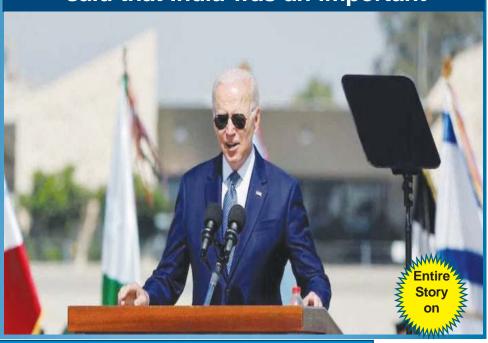
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**Nassau County Executive Bruce** Blakeman with Long Island Ladies Circle President Pinky Jaggi, during Diwali Celebrations in Town of Hempstead's Levittown Hall. More Pictures, on Page 2 **Community Affairs** 



# India an important manufacturer of vaccines

**US President Joe Biden-led administration** said that India was an important



'Difficult Decisions Ahead', Rishi Sunak Says in 1st Address as UK PM; Picks New Team



(SAI Bureau) Indian-origin MP Rishi Sunak on Tuesday was officially appointed as the Prime Minister of the United Kingdom. His tenure comes at a critical juncture when the UK faces "profound economic challenge" and needs someone to take on the gloominess and negative outlook surrounding the economy, which could be headed towards a recession. Sunak is the third prime minister this year and will enter Downing Street as the youngest PM in two centuries.

(Contd. on page 26)

### Saudi crown prince to visit Delhi next month on Prime Minister Narendra Modi's invite?

news sites reported that the Saudi Prime Minister Narendra Modi on President place on November 15-16. The

(SAI Bureau) Saudi Crown Prince report comes after the Algerian and Prime Minister of the presidency released a statement Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (KSA) on Saturday, stating that the Mohammad bin Salman is Saudi Crown Prince will not expected to visit India in mid- attend the Arab summit to be November while on his way to the held on November 1 in Algeria, G20 summit in Indonesia's Bali. in compliance with a doctors Citing sources, several Indian recommendation to avoid travel. The statement mentioned that, Crown Prince will meet Indian in a phone call with Algerian Abdelmadjid November 14 and after that, both Tebboune, the Saudi Crown leaders are likely to leave for the Prince "expressed his regret for G20 summit, which will take not attending the Arab summit" (Contd. on page 26)



# Bangladesh: Extremists desecrate Goddess Kali, Saraswati temples





# **EIDL/PPP Money Gone?**

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(SAI Bureau) Diwali, the festival of lights was celebrated across the United States. In New York City Mayor Eric Adam's residence Gracie Mansion, Town of Hempstead's Levittown Hall to Town of Oyster Bay's Town Hall, Times Square in New York, the US Vice President Kamala Harris and former president Donald Trump, Diwali was celebrated all across. We have exclusive pictures from events across nation.



















# 2 Missing Indians Who Helped In Kenyan President's Campaign Killed

### President Ruto ordered the disbandment of SSU last Saturday after a probe into the disappearance of the two Indians was linked to the unit, the report said

the two missing Indians in Kenya have been killed by the disbanded DCI unit, a media report said on Friday. Zulfigar Ahmad Khan and his friend Mohamed Zaid Sami Kidwai, who were part of the Kenya Kwanza digital campaign team, went missing alongside taxi driver Nicodemus been accused of Mwania from Mombasa Road in July. The two contributed immensely to the success of Ruto's campaign, said Itumbi, who was at the heart of Ruto's presidential campaigns, The Nation newspaper reported. "Sometimes when our team was overwhelmed and we needed graphics, I sent (material) their way and they paused whatever they were doing and did me the favour," he said in a Facebook post. "They visited Mombasa, Homa Bay, (Masai) Mara, nyama choma joints and loved our dance joints too. They invited me to India; I told them I would

backdrop the disbandment of the Special Service Unit (SSU), a group that has extrajudicial killings. The team is suspected to be disappearance of the two Indians. President Ruto ordered the disbandment of SSU last Saturday after a probe into the disappearance of the two Indians was linked to the unit, the

served under the unit have been reached. Just the other day, I finally got summoned to the Internal Affairs Unit to know their painful last moments in the

President William Ruto has claimed that they could. When they sat down, they two Indians and their driver could be dead. produced very appealing content," he He did not offer any proof, only promising added. The revelation comes against a a part two of his expose. "As usual they

(Zaid and Khan) alwavs something extra. A meme here, a video there, a box quote and much more," he said. "We even had a Telegram group that rarely went silent, with endless ideas." he said. Just two days before they returned to India, Itumbi recalled, he learnt that the duo had lost a phone

report said. A total of 21 detectives who during a night out. "They could not be

(SAI Bureau): A close aide of Kenyan primarily on enjoying Kenya as much as it added. And now Itumbi claims that the to ensure Dr Ruto does not become President even if it means killing people," he said. India has been in touch with the Kenyan authorities on the matter, the Ministry of External Affairs (MEA) said in New Delhi last week. As far as we understand, there were two Indian nationals, Zulfigar Ahmad Khan and Zaid Sami Kidwai, and they have been missing in Kenya since mid-July. A police complaint was filed there soon after that," MEA spokesperson Arindam Bagchi said. "Subsequently, a habeas corpus petition was filed in the Kenyan court. We understand that the issue is now subjudice in the high court of Kenya and a number of hearings have taken place," Bagchi said. He said the Indian High Commission in Kenya has been in continuous touch with the Kenyan authorities. We are also, I think, in touch with some family members... We are keeping a close eye on the issue... I am visit after (the) elections. Their eyes were (IAU) headquarters in Nairobi on Friday, hands of people whose only mission was afraid they're still missing," Mr Bagchi said.



### **Indian-American Sikh Police Officer Sandeep Dhaliwal's Murderer Sentenced To Death**



(By Staff Reporter): Robert served," Harris County death, according to a police Sheriff's Office. official. The verdict was Dhaliwal made national handed down by the jury, a headlines when he was panel made up of citizens. allowed to grow a beard and Solis showed no emotion as wear a turban on the job. He the sentence was read on was gunned down in an Wednesday. deliberated for just 35 conducting a routine mid-day minutes recommending the death Houston on September 27, penalty in the punishment 2019. phase of the trial. They Authorities said Dhaliwal was the guilt phase.

grateful that justice has been car.

Solis, the man convicted of Sheriff Ed Gonzalez tweeted. murdering Sandeep Dhaliwal, Solis, 50, was convicted by the first turbaned Indian- the jury of the Harris County American Sikh police officer Criminal Court in Houston of in the US state of Texas the capital murder of 42-yearwhile making a traffic stop in old Dhaliwal, a 10-year-2019, has been sentenced to veteran of the Harris County

> Jurors ambush-style shooting while before traffic stop in northwest

deliberated for 25 minutes in shot multiple times from behind after he had stopped "Verdict is in: Jurors Solis in a residential sentence Robert Solis to neighbourhood and was death. We are extremely walking back to his patrol

### "My Impression Of Light": Biden Invites Children On Stage At Diwali Event

(SAI Bureau): In what came as a highlight of this year's Diwali celebrations at the White House, President Joe Biden invited two children onto the stage and described them as "his impression of light". The White House later said they Soren and Zara, children of Congressman Ro Khanna, who attended the impressive Diwali event along with some 200 eminent members of the community from across the country.



# Sikh Man Kills Children, Strangles Wife In Canada, Charged With Murder

Kamaliit Arora has been accused of killing his son and daughter, aged 11 and 13 respectively, on October 17. He was charged on Tuesday with two counts of first-degree murder, CTV News reported

(SAI Bureau) A 45-year-old Indian-origin charged with one count of assault Canadian Sikh has been charged with causing bodily harm for allegedly

two counts of first-degree murder after o f his children were killed in their Montreal, 3 according to a media report.

Kamaljit Arora has been accused of killing his son and daughter, aged 11 and 13 respectively, on October 17. He was charged on Tuesday with two counts of first-degree murder, CTV News reported. He is also came to her door, asking her to call 911.



strangling his wife, Rama Rani Arora, in what police believe was a case of domestic violence in their home in Laval's Ste-Dorothee sector, north of Montreal, the report added. According to neighbour Annie

Charpentier, it was the two children's older sister who first alerted authorities to the horrific incident. Ms Charpentier was coming home from work when the teenager



# In Inviting 3 Indian-Americans To Diwali Party, Biden Sends A Key Message

### Biden's invitation was a show of solidarity with the Deferred Action Legal Childhood Arrivals children who are facing extradition from the US

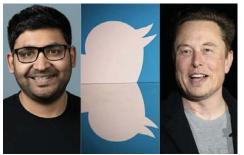


(By Staff Reporter): In a show of solidarity Biden has invited three young Indian

with the Deferred Action Legal Childhood Americans to his Diwali reception. Arrivals (DALCA) children who are facing DALCA children are those who have aged extradition from the US, President Joe out of their parent's visa or legal status

### **Elon Musk Fires Twitter CEO Parag** Agrawal, An Executive "Escorted Out"

Elon Musk's ownership will bring immediate disruption to Twitter's operations, in part because many of his ideas for how to change the company are at odds with how it has been run for years



(SAI Bureau) Elon Musk completed his \$44 billion acquisition of Twitter Inc., ccording to people familiar with the matter, putting the world's richest man in charge of the struggling social network after six months of public and legal wrangling over the deal. mong Musk's first moves: changing the leadership. Departures include Twitter Chief Executive Officer Parag Agrawal; Vijaya Gadde, the head of legal, policy and trust; Chief Financial Officer Ned Segal, who joined Twitter in 2017; and Sean Edgett, who has been general counsel at Twitter since 2012, according to people familiar with the matter. Edgett was escorted out of the building, said two of the people, who asked not to be identified because the information isn't public. Shareholders will be paid \$54.20 per share, and Twitter will now operate as a private company. The completion caps a convoluted saga that began in January with the billionaire's quiet accumulation of a major stake in the company, his growing exasperation with how it's run and an eventual merger accord that he later spent months trying to unravel. On Oct. 4, Musk agreed to proceed on

Delaware Chancery Court judge gave the two sides until Oct. 28 to wrap up the deal. That deadline was met, and now Musk, who is CEO of both Tesla Inc. and SpaceX, also controls Twitter, a service he uses often but criticizes openly, and that he has promised to change dramatically. The company's shares are no longer expected to trade on the New York Stock Exchange. Musk's ownership will bring immediate disruption to Twitter's operations, in part because many of his ideas for how to change the company are at odds with how it has been run for years. He has said he wants to ensure "free speech" on the social network, which is likely to mean looser content moderation standards, and plans to restore some high-profile accounts that were kicked off Twitter for breaking rules, such as former U.S. President Donald Trump's. More broadly, Musk's initiatives threaten to undo years of Twitter's efforts to reduce bullying and abuse on the platform. As the deadline neared, Musk began putting his stamp on the company, posting a video of himself walking into the headquarters and changing his profile descriptor on the platform he now owns to "Chief Twit." He arranged meetings between Tesla engineers and product leadership at Twitter, and he planned to address the staff on Friday, people familiar with the matter said. Twitter's engineers could no longer make changes to code as of noon Thursday in San Francisco, part of an effort to ensure that nothing about the product changes ahead of the his originally proposed terms, and a deal closing, the people said.

200,000 such children in the US, majority am so honoured to be able to advocate of whom are Indian Americans. Thanking on behalf of 'Improve The Dream' and help Biden for the gesture, the three young bring light to our cause. It was a surreal Indian Americans said they were feeling meeting South Asian trailblazers "delighted to join" the President and Vice at the White House to celebrate the President Kamala Harris at the White festival of lights that is so close to our House."We were honoured to be with the hearts," Ms Mhatre said. Echoing similar President and Vice President among many Indian American leaders for this Diwali celebration. We hope that light will come for all of us by the end of the year administration to this year's magnificent through a solution to end aging-out for all children of long-term visa holders," said Dip Patel. Mr Patel is the founder of 'Improve The Dream' organisation which has been fighting on behalf of the children Diwali function, President Biden who have grown up in the US as child thanked the community for making the dependents of long-term visa holders, but celebration of Diwali such a joyous part face self-deportation after aging-out.

are in the US as dependents of their parents on temporary work visas because of the outdated laws of the country, he said. He and two of his colleagues --Pareen Mhatre and Athulya Rajakumar on Monday."Diwali has always been a President said.

and face extradition. There are over cherished festival for me and my family. I sentiments, Ms Rajakumar said, "We feel honoured to have been recognised and invited by President Biden and his Diwali celebration. Our presence here shows that the President and the administration have heard our stories and they care." In his remarks at the of American culture. "As we - we see it About 200,000 young immigrants across the country: opening homes and hearts and exchanging gifts and sweets, and hosting feasts and - for family and friends, organizing cultural programs that bring us together as a people," he said."Through all that you contribute, as - at 'Improve the Dream' were invited by well beyond, in every part of American life, Biden and First Lady Jill Biden to attend thank you. Thank you for reflecting the the Diwali reception at the White House soul of who we are as a nation," the





# AAPI's Global Healthcare Summit 2023 Will Be Held In Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh

The AAPI GHS From January 6th To 8th Will Focus On "Mental Health, Maternal And Infant Health Initiatives, Prenatal Nutrition And Chronic Diseases, Preventable Blindness Initiatives And Oncology"



Healthcare Summit (GHS) 2022, are filling up fast and will be sold out soon. organized by the Association of American So, I request you all to sign up soon." Physicians of Indian Origin (AAPI) in collaboration with Andhra Medical College Alumni Association, and Andhra Medical College, Indian Medical Association, AP, Association of Telugu Medical Graduates in the USA and Rangaraya Medical College Alumni Association and Government of State of AP will be held at the prestigious Novotel Visakhapatnam Varun Beach, Andhra Pradesh, India from January 6th to 8th, 2023.

Dr. Ravi Kolli, President of AAPI welcomed AAPI members to attend the 16th Global Healthcare Summit planned to be held in Visakhapatnam in Andhra Pradesh from January 6th to 8th, 2023. "I need all your input and participation to make it a grand success and I know I can count on all of you. Registration has been open for GHS. Pre-GHS Vietnam. Cambodia and academic experts organized by Dr. B K

(SAI Bureau) The 16th annual Global Kaulampur family CME tour and the spots

While elaborating on the themes and areas that are going to be covered during the Summit, Dr. V. Ranga, Chair of AAPI BOT, says, "The GHS 2023 will focus on Mental Health and Physician Burnout Issues, Rural Health Initiatives, Infant and Maternal Health issues as well as Medical Jeopardy, Research Poster presentations by medical students."

According to GHS US Chair Dr. Prasad Chalasani, "There will be cutting edge CME and academic presentations organized by the CME Chair Dr. Sreeni Gangasani and Academic Chair Dr. Sharma Prabhakar, on topics covering, Psychiatry, Ophthalmology, Pediatrics, Oncology and discussions on research methodology and scientific writing by



Kishore. In our efforts to realize the core initiatives and will be carrying the torch mission of AAPI, which is to share the of ongoing projects undertaken by AAPI's best from leading experts from around the past leaders." world, to collaborate on clinical challenges, the GHS in Visakhapatnam will have clinical tracks that are of vital importance to healthcare in India."

Dr. Ravi Raju, GHS Chair in India, says, "Healthcare in India is one of the largest sectors, in terms of revenue and ECFMG, WFMC, and National Medical employment. India is making significant Council officials.' improvements in its healthcare infrastructure and is building modern medical facilities throughout India. Indian doctors have made tremendous is now being touted as a medical tourism hub. With hundreds of physicians joining from the United Summit (GHS) will have many new healthcare to all people of India."

Dr. Ravi Kolli said, "Dr. Lokesh Edara and Dr. Brahma Sharma, who are the cochairs of International medical education will conduct a high-powered panel discussion by International Medical Education experts including CEOs of

According to Dr. Kolli, "Dr. Sampath Shivangi is inviting senior leaders from leading healthcare organizations including pharmaceuticals, device and progress in the 21st century and India medical equipment manufacturers and major medical teaching institutions, hospitals and the Ministries of Health, External/Overseas Affairs and regulatory States, the summit is expected to be bodies to attend and collaborate with attended by three hundred delegates from AAPI with an ultimate goal to providing around the world. AAPI Global Healthcare accessible and affordable high-quality





# As NSCN-IM meets rival Naga groups, hope for reconciliation, shared roadmap to peace

The NSCN-IM, one of the largest insurgent groups in the Northeast, and the NNPGs have been traditional rivals and have had seemingly irreconcilable differences over the Naga peace accord



Socialist Council of Nagaland- attended by five members from groups for the first time in seven statement issued after the chairperson of the UDA, former Isak Muivah (NSCN-IM), which the NNPGs and two from the years earlier last month. has resumed talks with the Indian NSCN-IM. The two-day meeting "It was a very fruitful meeting. response to the Naga people's Zeliang, accompanied seven government, met members of the was organised by the Forum for There have been tensions yearning for reconciliation and senior IM members to Delhi as working committee of the Naga Naga Reconciliation (FNR) — a between the groups, and we have unity in purpose, the Naga they resumed talks with the National Political Groups civil society body that has in the opened channels once more for National Political Groups Centre. "While the UDA is a organisation of seven insurgent between the rival insurgent a welcome one. We have Socialist Council of Nagalim Indian government manages to groups from Nagaland, in an groups. Having started the decided to set up a joint (NSCN), with a renewed spirit of bring in a solution by the time attempt at reconciliation last process in 2008, in anticipation committee and have decided that commitment met in Kolkata... of the elections, then they week. The NSCN-IM, one of the of a possible Naga accord, the from now on, the top leaders of taking forward the September may even perform really well largest insurgent groups in the FNR had tried creating a united the groups — including the IM Joint Accordant's resolve to 'chart in the polls. Nagaland is not a Northeast, and the NNPGs have front of Nagas that could chairman and the NNPG Working a path forward' we have agreed natural BJP territory as it is been traditional rivals and have negotiate with the Indian Committee convener — will meet to form the Council of Naga entirely Christian and the BJP's had seemingly irreconcilable government. differences over the Naga peace But despite meetings and regards to the accord will take Cooperation..."The IM and wary of the party. But if they bring accord. They came together for dialogues between Naga groups, place without permission from all NNPGs have also said that they a solution, we have no doubt that a meeting in Kolkata on October the meetings came to a halt in sides," said a leader who was commit to choose a "shared they may even be able to form

the IM." said one source.

regularly and that no decision with Relationships

But with the Nagaland elections a flag, or a separate constitution, Nagaland,

17-18 to "find common ground" 2015 after the NSCN-IM signed present at the meeting. This is a future" instead of the "divisions of the government in the state," said on how to proceed with the the Framework Agreement with significant decision considering the past". "The ball is now in the a leader.

the Indian government unilaterally, that the IM and the NNPGs have court of the Centre to bring home without having consulted either been on opposite sides of the the solution at this time," said a the NNPG, the FNR or Naga civil Naga peace talks, with the senior insurgent leader. The society. "This was really seen by NNPGs having acquiesced to the BJP's ally, the NDPP-NPF (that many as a stab in the back by Indian government's position of now forms the United Democratic not being able to give sovereignty, Alliance) government in around the corner (the polls are which the NSCN-IM vehemently announced "Election for likely to be held in February- opposes till date. The NNPG has Solution" as the main platform March next year) and the NSCN- also in principle agreed to an on which they will contest the IM resuming talks with the accord, with their conditions to assembly elections. They have government once more after a the Centre having been finalised, been pushing for a swift hiatus, the FNR has resumed its something has not happened solution to Naga political (By Staff Reporter) The National peace process. The meeting was activities, reaching out to the rival with the NSCN-IM yet. A joint dialogue. Last month, the Kolkata meeting reads: "In Nagaland chief minister T R umbrella past arranged similar meetings dialogue which is a big step, and (NNPGs) and the Nationalist BJP ally, the fact is that if the and Hindutva politics makes Nagas

# FCRA licence cancellation of RGF, RGCT: Cong targets govt, says effort to divert attention from people's issues

The government has cancelled the FCRA licences of the two NGOs headed by Congress leader Sonia Gandhi for alleged violation of laws

**POLLING BOOTH-68** 

(News Agency) The Congress on Sunday falling rupee. The Bharat Jodo Yatra has with all laws and regulations. (RGF) and Rajiv Gandhi Charitable Trust Jairam Ramesh (RGCT), saying it was aimed at defaming AICC and diverting public attention from issues secretary of day-to-day concern to the common people.

While Rajasthan Chief Minister Ashok said Gehlot said the move reflected the political malice of the Modi government, the Congress linked it to the "success" of the weekend, Bharat Jodo Yatra. The Congress said the Ministry of Home allegations against the two organisations are "recycled old charges".

Arguing that the activities of the RGF and RGCT are completely open and transparent, the Congress said the two deems appropriate legally. "The economy them," he said.

lashed out at the Narendra Modi evoked a huge public response. Clearly "All statutory requirements of audit, Contribution Regulation Act (FCRA) and divisiveness. What is the response and filing of returns have been scrupulously licence of the Rajiv Gandhi Foundation of the Prime Minister and Home Minister," followed every year by the Trusts. The

general charge communications, statement."Over the Deepavali

Charitable Trust. They recycle old whatever action it deems appropriate including

is in deep crisis caused by spiralling. He said the trusts have always been deterred from continuing with the Bharat natural disasters, floods, drought,



decision shows the political malice of the Modi government. The government is government for canceling the Foreign people are fed up with the politics of hate program activity and financial disclosure, exposing itself in the eyes of the people by indulging in such misadventures, he added. "By attacking these organisations for purely political reasons, the Narendra the cancellation Modi Government had once again tried of the FCRA to defame the Gandhi family. The Modi government can make every attempt but be it cannot stop the Gandhi family from to serving the people," he said. Ramesh said who the people are aware that the RGF was understands the established in 1991 after the nature of the assassination of Rajiv Gandhi who stood present for the ideas of sadbhavana, both among Affairs, Govt of India, cancelled the FCRA dispensation," Ramesh said. "The RGF all Indians and with other nations, registrations of both the Rajiv Gandhi and RGCT will of course be responding inclusive and sustainable development Foundation and the Rajiv Gandhi to the charges hurled at it and take of India using science and technology and charges against the RGF and RGCT. This legally. Their activities are completely empowerment of women and youth organisations will respond to the charges is to defame and divert public attention open and transparent. They have rendered and of local self-government at the hurled at it and take whatever action it from issues of day-to-day concern to yeoman public service. Meanwhile, the panchayat, district and municipal Congress will not be browbeaten or levels and relief to those affected by prices, galloping unemployment and a purely charitable in nature and comply Jodo Yatra," he added. Gehlot said the violence, and those with disabilities.



# We are working to fight terrorism, naxalism and corruption: PM Modi

War last option but peace not possible without strength, says PM as he celebrates festival of 'end of terror' in Kargil



(News Agency) DESCRIBING remembered even today," he told Diwali as a "festival of the end of soldiers. terror", Prime Minister Narendra Prime Minister Modi arrived in to the people from the "victorious continue with his tradition of lands of Kargil" where the Indian spending time with soldiers on "army crushed the fangs of terror"

Diwali in a style which is

the country's borders. He has when I am amongst you... On you are protecting the borders, peace is not possible without morale," the Prime Minister said.

borders of the nation and on the Naxalism and corruption. The capability and the strategy, and other committed soldiers. On scope of Naxalism that had once if someone looks at us, then our one, we have the love of the soil engulfed a large part of the army also knows how to give a of the motherland, and on the country is continuously befitting reply to the enemy in other, brave-heart jawans. I could shrinking. The country is fighting their own language." Modi said not have expected a Diwali of a decisive war against corruption. the most important achievements such magnitude anywhere else... No matter how powerful the for the country's security is the Today, from the victorious lands corrupt may be, they cannot Armed Forces' modern weapons of Kargil, I wish a very happy escape the law," he said. Diwali to everyone in India and the world," he said. The Prime Minister said Kargil was the shining proof of the bravery of Indian army. "Dras, Batalik and Tiger Hill are proof that enemies Modi Monday offered greetings Kargil Monday morning to sitting on the heights of mountains were dwarfed before the courage and valour of the Indian Armed Forces," he said been regularly visiting the frontier referring to the Kargil war in 1999. "Diwali means the festival of the areas on Diwali since 2014 when "A country is secure only when end of terror... Kargil had also he celebrated Diwali with soldiers its borders are secure, its done the same. In Kargil, our at Siachen in Ladakh. "For years, economy is robust, and the is considered as the last option. faith will be at its peak and their army crushed the fangs of terror you have been my family. The society is filled with self- India is always in favour of world attacks will come with a surprise and the country had celebrated sweetness of Diwali is enhanced confidence," Modi said. "Just like peace. We are against war, but element, crushing the enemy's

Thanking the soldiers for preserving his photographs when he visited Kargil with some relief material, he said, "As an ordinary citizen, my kartavya path had led to drop off the supplies put together by the countrymen. It was a moment of worship for me."The Prime Minister said war is the last option but peace is not possible without strength.

one side, there are the sovereign we are working to fight terrorism, strength... Our army has the built under the Atmanirbhar Bharat. "All the three sections of defence have decided to minimise our dependence on foreign weapons and systems. and pledged to be self-reliant," he me to the battlefield. I had come said. "I admire our three armies, which have decided that more than 400 pieces of defence equipment will no longer be bought from abroad, and will now be made in India. When the jawans of India fight with the "We follow a tradition where war weapons made in the country, their

### Mehbooba Mufti takes a dig at the centre while congratulating Rishi Sunak, BJP hits back

(News Agency) The former Chief Minister of Jammu and Kashmir Mehbooba Mufti has taken a dig at the central government of India while appreciating Rishi Sunak becoming the new Prime Minister of the United Kingdom. Mehbooba Mufti alleged that while India celebrates, as the first Indian-origin PM of the UK, our country is still shackled by "divisive and discriminatory laws" like NRC and CAA.

"Proud moment that the UK will have its first Indian-origin PM. While all of India rightly celebrates, it would serve us well to remember that while UK has accepted an ethnic minority member as its PM, we are still shackled by divisive & discriminatory laws like NRC & CAA," said Former Chief Minister of Jammu and Kashmir Mehbooba Mufti. Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) government has hit out at Mehbooba Mufti's statement and said she has a habit of criticising everything. Altaf Thakur, the BJP spokesperson, said, "Mehbooba Mufti has a habit of talking about the country and its policies. Undoubtedly, It's a proud moment for Indians that an Indian-origin person has become the Prime Minister of the UK."

### 50% of Construction Work of Ram Temple Complete; Shrine to Open to Devotees in Jan 2024: Champat Rai

(News Agency) The grand Ram area in the vicinity of the Ram Rajasthan will be used inside the the temple for devotees in the temple in Ayodhya will be opened to devotees in January 2024 after the installation of idols of the deity, said a key member of the trust set up to oversee its construction. The Shri Ram Janmabhoomi Teerth Khestra on Tuesday said 50 percent of the construction work of the temple has been completed and the overall progress is satisfactory. "The temple will be opened to devotees in January 2024 after the installation of idols of Ram Lalla in the sanctum sanctorum of the shrine on the festival of Makar Sankranti," trust general secretary Champat Rai told PTI. He said the ground floor of the temple will be ready by December next year and around January 14, 2024, idols of Lord Ram will be installed. "An estimated Rs 1,800 crore will be spent on building the Ram temple," Rai said, adding that space will be made for idols of prominent Hindu seers. A group of journalists were on Tuesday taken to the elevated place from where Prime Minister Narendra Modi had on Sunday inspected the construction work of the temple.According to the plan, temples of Valmiki, Kewat, Shabari. Jatayu, Sita. Vighneshwar (Ganesh) and Sheshavatar (Lakshman) will also be constructed within a 70-acre

temple. A rectangular, two-sanctum sanctorum of the including the area of the temple years back. After offering prayers part, there will be an entrance temple, the prime minister had from the Makrana hills in construction work. The opening of

beginning of 2024 is seen as storeyed 'Parikrama' road is also temple. Modi's visit to Ayodhya politically important too as the being constructed, enclosing a on October 23 was the first after Lok Sabha elections are total of eight acres of land he laid the foundation stone two scheduled for later that year. The BJP has been highlighting the and its courtyard. In its eastern to Ram Lalla at the makeshift Ayodhya issue for long and the opening of the temple for the made of sandstone. White marble reviewed the progress of the devotees is expected to generate enthusiasm among Hindus.

### ISRO's heaviest rocket successfully places 36 OneWeb satellites into orbits in first commercial flight

the worldwide market for commercial satellite cost provider of space services. launches, India's space agency Indian Space

Research Organisation (ISRO) launched 36 satellites using its biggest rocket just after midnight on Sunday. rocket successfully placed 36 OneWeb satellites into orbits, confirmed

These satellites are owned by the London-based communications company OneWeb, in which India's Bharti Enterprises is a significant shareholder, and were launched by the Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO) on the rocket LVM3.

In June 2017, ISRO launched 31 tiny satellites, many of which were for European countries, as

(News Agency) In order to solidify its position in part of its earlier plan to become a global low-

It's the first commercial satellite launch for the



LVM3 rocket. The central government-owned corporation NewSpace India Limited, also known as NSIL, and the Londonbased enterprise signed the agreement.

"Another set of 36 OneWeb satellites will be launched by the LVM3 in the first half of next

year," an NSIL executive told news agency PTI. The newest and heaviest rocket produced by the Indian space agency is capable of launching satellites that weigh four tonnes, or almost as much as a huge flatbed truck. India launched an orbiter to Mars in 2014 for just \$74 million, compared to NASA's \$671 million expenditure for the MAVEN Mars mission.



# Farmers' leader Tikait asks Nitish to restore Mandi system for ensuring grain sale and MSP, threatens big movement in event of non-compliance

### RJD leader Sudhakar Singh had made similar demands from Nitish Kumar

(News Agency) Bhartiya Kisan Union Rakesh Tikait wrote: "It is to bring to your place, Bihar farmers often to migrate to (BKU) has written to Bihar CM Nitish Kumar to restore mandi system so that maximum farmers are able to sell wheat and paddy at minimum support price (MSP). BKU has threatened to launch a big movement if its demands are not

Coincidently, RJD Ramgarh MLA Sudhakar Singh had resigned as agriculture minister recently after the Bihar CM had not considered his demands of restoration of mandis. Bihar had mandi system in place till 2006. The state had about 100 mandis.

In a letter to Bihar CM Nitish Kumar on 17 October, farmers' leader BKU national spokesperson Choudhary

notice that farmers (in Bihar) have not other states to work as labour.

grain and they do not get good price for their produce and there has been no mandis in Bihar for 15-16 years. Farmers of Bihar are often forced to sell their grains through

middlemen at lower cost than cost of Tikait. RJD, which is in alliance, has cultivation". Tikait added that farmers' always in favour ofandi system. An RJD condition had been worsening as they leader said: "We cannot attack our own have no money to buy seeds and take government but Sudhakar Singh had

been getting proper platform to sell their Education of those students who come

from garmers' families is fretting affected. The government restore mandis in Bihar to ensure platform and MSP to farmers. If it is not done, we would be forced to launch big movement," said

care of their family. "With no mandis in raised valid questions before he

resigned. Besides mandis, we are also in favour of engaging multiple agencies to procure grain as against just one agency - Primary Agriculture Cooperative Credit Society (PACCS)". JD (U) national spokesperson KC Tyagi, however, told The Indian Express: "We are as much concerned about farmers as anyone could be. Mandi system too, was heavily-infested with middlemen culture and this system also does not ensure MSP. We had opposed three farm laws which were finally recalled by the Centre". Tyagi added that as per latest NCRB reports, there had been no case of farmer suicide in Bihar and state farmers too have lowest loan liability in the country.



The Karnataka Congress will set up a committee headed by working president Dhruv Narayan to study the effects of the Bharat Jodo Yatra in the state. This is being done in the run-up to the 2023 state assembly elections in Karnataka



(By Staff Reporter) After the successful stint of the Bharat Jodo Yatra in Karnataka, Karnataka Congress will form a special committee to study the grievances of the people addressed to Rahul Gandhi

Ahead of the 2023 elections in Karnataka, Congress is all set to cash in the popularity of the

during the Yatra in the poll-bound

Bharath Jodo Yatra. A committee DK Shivakumar said, "A a party and how we can enhance September

headed by working president committee will be created by the situation." "I want all sections Chamarajanagar and concluded Dhruy Narayan will be formed to Karnataka Congress headed by of party members who in Raichur on October 23. The study the effects of the Yatra. Dhruv Narayan will be formed to participated in the Bharath Jodo 18 days of the Bharath Jodo The committee will also give study the grievances to see Yatra to be part of the committee Yatra in Karnataka witnessed inputs for the Congress manifesto wherever he (Rahul Gandhi) and understand the demands of several iconic turns of events, through this committee. Talking visited and whomever he met. It the people," added DK ranging from addressing a public to the media, Karnataka Pradesh will also include changes he Shivakumar. Bharat Jodo Yatra rally in the rain, to Sonia Gandhi

Congress Committee president bought, what more we can do as started in Karnataka on participating in the Yatra and the

# Delhi Not Alone, These Cities Too Breathed Toxic Air as AQI Drops After Diwali

(By Staff Reporter) While the debate on air pollution largely remain around Delhi, several other towns and cities, especially in Uttar Pradesh, Haryana and Rajasthan witnessed

a spike pollution levels a day after Diwali. Delhi woke up to a relatively clear morning the day after Diwali. In what has come as a welcome surprise to many, the Air Quality Index (AQI) for Delhi continued to hover in the 'very poor' category and did not breach the 'severe' mark despite the high emissions as predicted earlier. However, pollution levels in Delhi and its nearby areas were relatively better than previous years due to favourable weather conditions related to

temperature and wind direction. In Delhi, the air quality had begun to deteriorate to severe levels by 8pm on Diwali night and peaked at 9pm, with AQI at almost all monitoring stations across the national capital above 450. However, it dropped to 326 by 6 am on

Tuesday. An AQI between zero and 50 is considered 'good', 51 and 100 'satisfactory', 101 and 200 'moderate', 201 and 300 'poor', 301 and 400 'very poor', and 401 and 500



'severe'. Air quality in Noida (312), Gurugram (313), Faridabad (311) and Charkho Dadri (301) in Haryana reported very poor air quality while Greater Noida (282) and Ghaziabad (272) in UP were also nearing the very poor category, news agency PTI

reported. Bhiwani, Ambala, Bahadurgarh, Sonipat, Jind, Yamunanagar, Kurukshetra, and Panipat in Haryana reported their AQI at 291, 241, 279, 214, 296, 211, 276 and

192 respectively, according to the Central Pollution Control Board's (CPCB) data On Tuesday afternoon. In Punjab's Ludhiana, Amritsar, Mandi Gobindgarh, Patiala, Jalandhar and Khanna, the AQI recorded at 10.10 am was 313, 249, 208, 225, 260 and 212 respectively.

Jodhpur (337) in Rajasthan and Bulandshahr (329) in UP also recorded very poor air quality. Other cities with poor air quality included Rajasthan's Jaipur (265), Ajmer (226) and Kota (216);

Gujarat's Ahmedabad (243), Belgaum (221) in Karnataka; Jabalpur (235), Katni (237) and Dewas (207) in Madhya Pradesh; in UP, Agra (206), Lucknow (241), Kanpur (218) and Khurja (238); Begusarai (325) in Bihar and Tamil Nadu capital Chennai (229).



# UP hospital where dengue patient died after alleged 'juice drip' likely to be bulldozed

A 32-year-old dengue patient died after he was allegedly transfused fruit juice instead of blood platelets at a hospital in Uttar Pradesh's Prayagraj

(By Staff Reporter) Days after a dengue hospital by the authorities. The building has been initiated by the district that the doctors at the second hospital patient in Uttar Pradesh Prayagraj died after a hospital allegedly gave him mosambi juice instead of plasma, the operated Prayagraj Development Authority (PDA) issued a notice against the Global According Hospital and Trauma Centre and sought a reply from its management within Development three days. The development authority, in its notice, said that in case of a nonsatisfactory response from the hospital administration, a warning has been given to bulldoze the illegally constructed building. The administration has asked the management why the hospital was constructed without having proper approval of the building maps. This notice has also been pasted outside the

indiscriminately. Prayagraj Authority's OSD Abhinav Ranjan, if a satisfactory response is not

given within the stipulated time, the to take strict action against those demolition action will be implemented. The hospital was sealed after a 32-yearold dengue patient died after he was allegedly transfused fruit juice instead of blood platelets. A preliminary inquiry

has been constructed without passing administration into the incident to reveal the map and the hospital is being lapses on the part of the hospital

> authorities.The patient was allegedly supplied with sweet lime juice in a bag marked as 'plasma', following which the family of the man has appealed to the Uttar Pradesh government

responsible. The family alleged that the patient's health condition deteriorated after the transfusion by the hospital. He was then rushed to another hospital, where he died. The family also informed

told them that the 'platelet' bag was fake and actually a mix of chemicals and sweet mosambi juice.

A video of the incident allegedly showing mosambi juice inside a blood pack has surfaced on social media and is going viral. Taking cognisance of the viral video, UP Deputy Chief Minister Brajesh Pathak ordered authorities to seal the hospital. "Platelet packets have been sent for testing. If found guilty, strict action will be taken against the hospital,"

However, the hospital has refuted the allegations and said that the platelets were procured by the relatives of the patient themselves.



DMK minister V Senthilbalaji hit out at those "creating unrest" after a political battle ensued over a car explosion in Coimbatore

(By Staff Reporter) Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam minister V Senthilbalaji on Tuesday accused the opposition party leaders of "creating unrest" in Tamil Nadu after a political battle ensued over the Coimbatore car blast.

On Sunday, a 25-year-old man was killed in a

cylinder. blast in Tamil Nadu Coimbatore. Further probe into the case revealed a terror angle with links ISIS. Meanwhile, the BJP targeted the ruling DMK over the matter

and said it exposed "intelligence failure."

BJP leader K Annamalai claimed that the Coimbatore cylinder blast was "an act of terror with ISIS links". In a tweet, K Annamalai questioned the Tamil Nadu government over the blast and accused the DMK government of hiding the information.

Reacting to the attack on the ruling party, DMK minister V Senthilbalaji stated that the wish of "foxes disguised as sheep won't be fulfilled." Without naming the BJP, V Senthilbalaji hit out at "those attempting to create unrest in Tamil Nadu".

Talking about the government's response to the incident, V Senthilbalaji said, "DGP immediately reached the spot as per the orders of Chief Minister. Police and government acted impeccably, immediate arrests were made making it sure that there won't be any hassle for people to celebrate



### WHAT IS THE

A gas cylinder blast in Tamil Nadu's

Coimbatore killed one person on Sunday. The cops identified the deceased as Jameesha Mubeen who was quizzed by NIA in 2019. During probe into the case, the cops recovered low-intensive explosive materials from his house. The police also uncovered a terror plot in connection with the case. Moreover, CCTV footage recovered by the police added a fresh twist to the case. The footage showed four men carrying an item wrapped in a sack outside Jameesha's residence on the day of the blast. Further investigation in the case led to the arrest of five people from Coimbatore's Ukkadam. They were arrested on the basis of the CCTV footage.



(By Staff Reporter) The Central in the chargesheet, six of them secondary schools across judicial West Bengal.

Service (WBCSSC) two special judge, Alipore.

"It was found that the accused, including public servants and recommendations of

Bureau of Investigation (CBI) on — the former chairman, ex-Tuesday filed a chargesheet advisor, and then assistant against 12 people in connection secretary of WBCSSC, then with an alleged scam in the president of an adhoc committee recruitment of assistant of West Bengal Board of teachers for classes IX and X in Secondary Education, and two higher private persons, are presently in custody. "Further investigation is underway to find The CBI named 12 people, out if there was a larger including former chairman of conspiracy involved and also the West Bengal Central School role played by each of the Commission accused," the CBI official said Subiresh as per news agency.

Bhattacharya, in a chargesheet Earlier, the central agency had filed at a court in Kolkata, PTI filed another chargesheet at a news agency reported. The CBI court naming 16 people as also named an ex-advisor, a accused in the case. The former assistant secretary of the Calcutta High Court has directed former the CBI to look into the alleged programme officers of the irregularities involved in the commission and six others in recruitment of Group-C and D the charge-sheet submitted to staff as well as teachers in government-sponsored and aided schools private persons, entered into commission. The Enforcement conspiracy with one another in Directorate (ED) is tracking the order to extend to unqualified money trail in the scam. The ED candidates undue appointments has so far arrested former to the post of assistant teacher chairman of West Bengal Board for Classes IX and X in secondary of Primary Education and and higher secondary schools Trinamool Congress MLA Manik in West Bengal in 2016, after Bhattacharya, former Bengal the expiry of that year's panel," minister Partha Chatterjee and he added, according to the his alleged close associate news agency. Of the 12 named Arpita Mukherjee in the case.



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# **US 2022 Midterm Elections: Outcomes and Inferences?**

### By Susmita Ghosh

zens will be able to cast their votes on November. 8 2022.

Previously. President Joe Biden was confident about the mid-term

Far-right segments of the Republicans, termed as extremist **MAGA** group by President Biden have previously promised to curtail abortion rights with many other major rights directly related

to the personal freedom of

American citizens including the

right to contraception

elections being in their favor. He hopeful about winning. He has acknowledged that the chances of pointed out that the Biden adminthe Democrats winning the mid- istration has and will always proterm were 50/50. He also men- tect the rights of American cititioned that sometimes the Demo- zens. At the same time, the 'Aborcrats were ahead of the Republi- tion Rights' play a very crucial role cans and sometimes vice versa. in the midterm elections. Far-right However, recently many major poll segments of the Republicans, surveys have concluded that this termed as extremist MAGA group mid-term elections might be in fa- by President Biden have previvor of the Republicans and the ously promised to curtail abortion Democrats might have to face a rights with many other major serious defeat. President Biden has mirrored the sonal freedom of American citi-

prediction by saying that the com- zens including the right to contrapetition is now "tighter." He has ception. also emphasized voter turnout as In this mid-term election, all the it is a very crucial element for the 435 House of Representative Democrats. Recently, a huge seats are being contested. The surge of women registering for election will also include 35 senvoting in several US states is no- ate seats which is more than oneticed. It is extremely important for third of the total of 100 senate the Democrats to bring these seats in the United States. newly registered voters to the mid- If the republicans actually win the term election in November.

quite a plan for the midterm. They ing of Biden's presidential term. are stressing upon law and order. With losing control of both houses higher rate of violence and crime of congress, Biden's administraand immigration crisis as key tion will be helpless when Repubpoints of their campaign. Some licans put their hands on family sources have also confirmed that leave, abortion and contraception the Republicans aim to carry out rights. Americans will lose their detailed investigations. The target freedom to choose even if it is is to bring out details of the private rape, incest, or any other kind of life, expenditure and business accident. White House is hopeful dealings of Hunter, the son of that the Biden administration is on President Joe Biden.

stressing confirmed that Democrat-led happens next for the country?

states actually have a lower rate On November 24, early voting of violence than those led by Recommences for the US midterm publicans. However, some polls election. Specifically the midterm have confirmed that the majority election is carried out after com- of American voters actually prefer pleting 2 years of a 4 years long Republicans over Democrats for presidential term. American citi- solving crime and violence-re-

> lated problems.

house representative has absolutely rejected the idea that the Democrats

rights directly related to the per-

mid-term elections, it might prove The Republicans have sought out to be disastrous for the remainthe right track by focusing on free-Despite Republicans repeatedly dom, student debt relief, infra-Biden structure and environmental isadministration's take on violence sues. As the voting begins on Noand crime, various studies have vember 8, it will determine what

# Mission LiFE: India's action plan for the world to shun mindless consumerism

Mission LiFE tries to remind the

world that the mindset of "use

and throw" must immediately be

replaced by "reduce, reuse and

recycle" so that our scarce

resources are not overexploited

by 2050, humans would need two more ernments planets, in addi-

tion to the Earth. to continue to This exist. means that we could be staring at major climatic One White crises in the years to come and our future

> generations may never get to experi- conservation a participative process and experience.

India-led

The human race is plundering Planet movement. Environment protection, as Earth at a pace that far outstrips its rightly stated by PM Modi, has for far capacity and ability to support life. A too long been perceived as a policy isrecent study says that if the current sue by the general masses. There has rate of consumption were to continue, been a perception that only national govinternational

organisations can do something to protect the Earth and environment. But Mission LiFE makes environmental protection and

ence the beauty of nature, the glaciers, recognises the importance of each efthe oceans, the snow and the rivers, fort — no matter how small or big — to that we have been fortunate to see and save the environment both at the level of the individual and at the level of the In view of this danger lurking around, community. What threatens our exist-Prime Minister Narendra Modi on Oc- ence more than anything else is the tober 20 unveiled the action plan for pace at which we are producing and Mission LiFE (Lifestyle for Environ- consuming. The consumption pattern of ment), an India-led global mass move- the world is mindless and pays scant ment that will nudge individuals and regard to the environment. Mission LiFE communities for action to protect and tries to remind the world that the preserve the environment.PM Modi mindset of "use and throw" must immehad first given the mantra of LiFE to diately be replaced by "reduce, reuse the world in 2021 at COP 26 in and recycle" so that our scarce re-Glasgow. On October 20, 10 heads of sources are not overexploited and the states, including French President world doesn't crumble under the weight Emmanuel Macron, UK Prime Minis- of all the waste that it is generating by ter Liz Truss, Guyana President Irfan the second. In India, the cultural ethos Ali, Argentina President Alberto of limiting needs and treating the envi-Fernandez, Mauritius Prime Minister ronment and its resources with rever-Pravind Jugnauth, Madagascar Presience has produced very visible results. dent Andry Rajoelina, Nepal Prime We constitute 17 per cent of the world's Minister Sher Bahadur Deuba, population, but our contribution to glo-Maldives President Ibrahim Mohamed bal carbon emissions is only four per Solih, Georgia Prime Minister Irakli cent. Against the developed world's car-Garibashvili and Estonia Prime Minis- bon footprint of four tonnes per head, ter Kaja Kallas extended support to the carbon footprint of an average Indian LiFE counts to only 1.5 tonnes.

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# Dirty Bombs Sow Fear and Panic, Cause Few Deaths

potential weapon of terrorists because their main objective is to sow panic, confusion and anxiety by hurling radioactive dust and smoke into the atmosphere. The Kremlin alleges that Ukraine is preparing to detonate a dirty bomb in order to blame it on Russia and force an escalation to the war that has entered its ninth month. Western countries have dismissed that claim as "transparently false." Although no dirty bomb attack has ever been recorded, two failed attempts to detonate such a device were reported in the southern Russian province of Chechnya more than two decades ago. Here's a look at what experts mean by the phrase "dirty bomb:"

### **HOW DOES A DIRTY BOMB WORK?**

Technically known as radiological dispersion devices, dirty bombs are relatively primitive, imprecise weapons. They are much easier and cheaper to build than a nuclear device and also far less dangerous. Dirty bombs use conventional explosives, such as dynamite, placed alongside radioactive material, which is then flung outward by the force of the blast. The amount of radioactive material dispersed, while dangerous, is not necessarily lethal. The



material used in the bomb could have determine the magnitude of the blast. been obtained from radioactive sources used in medicine and industry or from research facilities. "A dirty bomb is really easy to make," says Scott Roecker, vice president for the nuclear materials security program at The Nuclear Threat Initiative, a nonprofit based in Washington "It's a crude device"

### WHAT DAMAGE CAN A DIRTY BOMB **CAUSE?**

on many variables. A key factor is the amount and type of conventional explosives that are used, which

The quantity and type of radioactive materials released are other factors, as are weather conditions — and especially the wind — at the time of the blast. A potentially wide area could be contaminated.

Most dirty bombs would not discharge enough radiation to cause death or even severe illness. Low levels of radiation exposure usually do not cause any The number of casualties and the extent symptoms. People may not know of damage from a dirty bomb depends whether they have been exposed because radiation cannot be seen, smelled or tasted.

HOW DANGEROUS IS A DIRTY BOMB?

A dirty bomb would likely cause a limited number of deaths. Its main impact is psychological, which is why such devices are often referred to as "weapons of mass disruption."

Dirty bombs are not for battlefield use, being deployed more obviously in urban areas, Roecker said. "They're more of a psychological weapon. When you're trying to scare people, intimidate people, you'd use a weapon like this," he said. The radioactive dust and smoke can spread far and are dangerous if inhaled near the blast's epicenter. The radioactive cloud would likely spread over several blocks, according to Roecker. But as radioactive material spreads through the atmosphere, it becomes less concentrated and less harmful. Key factors in radiation exposure are what type of radiation it is, how long someone is exposed to it, and whether the radiation was absorbed through the skin, inhaled or consumed orally. Specialized equipment is required to detect radiation. Contaminated homes, businesses and public services could be placed off-limits for months and need an expensive clean-up operation.

# Why Was British Prime Minister Liz Truss' Tenure So Short-And Now What?

British Prime Minister Liz Truss took office last month with hopes and promises of reinvigorating the British economy and putting it on the path to long-term success. It didn't go to plan

Instead, Truss' tenure was scarred by turmoil as her economic policies threatened the country's financial stability, driving the pound to record lows, sparking chaos on bond markets and increasing mortgage costs for millions of people. Though Truss took office amid a cost-of-living crisis, the war in Ukraine and the lingering effects of the COVID-19 pandemic, her decision to announce 105 billion pounds (\$116 billion) of tax cuts and spending increases without providing details on how she would pay for it unnerved investors, who warned of soaring public debt. That undermined confidence in the government's ability to pay its bills and raised questions about the economic credentials of a new prime minister who took office after a deeply divisive contest for leadership of the governing Conservative Party.

The disarray surrounding the economic plan weakened Truss's authority as prime minister, and ultimately led to her decision to resign on Thursday

WHAT HAPPENS NOW?



and prime minister by Oct. 28. Truss will remain prime minister until then.

To avoid the need for a lengthy election campaign that could have left the country without an effective government for weeks, party leaders decided that lawmakers would have greater say in the

The party says it will select a new leader choice and without weeks of hustings around the country.

> Under the expedited process, challengers for the leadership must garner the support of 100 other Conservative lawmakers out of a total 357 — by Monday afternoon. That means a maximum field of three for lawmakers to vote on. The last-placed

candidate would then be eliminated and the top two candidates will face an online vote of the party membership. Conservative leaders are hoping that this lightning contest will produce a consensus candidate who can unite the party behind the tax and spending priorities Treasury chief Jeremy Hunt

### WHAT ARE THE BIG HURDLES?

has already outlined.

The first challenge will come just days after the new prime minister takes office, when Hunt delivers his fiscal plan to the House of Commons on Oct. 31.

Truss triggered the crisis that led to her downfall when she and Hunt's predecessor unveiled plans for sweeping tax cuts without saying how they would pay for them and without providing independent analysis of their impact on government finances.

Since taking office last week, Hunt has reversed most of those cuts and promised to cut government debt as a percentage of economic output in the coming years. (Contd. on page 27)



# With the Surrogacy Act, the judiciary has the chance to expand scope of reproductive rights

The Surrogacy Act and the Assisted Reproduction Technology Act miss out on addressing some crucial aspects. The SC and Delhi HC now have the opportunity to assess the Acts through the framework of reproductive rights and justice, and extend recent constitutional jurisprudence on the right to privacy, reproductive autonomy, and recognition of non-traditional families

The Surrogacy (Regulation) Act 2021 and the Assisted Reproductive Technology (Regulation) Act 2021 (ART Act) came into force early this year. The Acts aim to regulate the multimillion-dollar industry of reproductive medicine, stipulate who can access assisted reproductive technologies and procedures such as in vitro fertilisation and surrogacy, the conditions under which gamete donation and surrogacy can take place, and specify requirements for clinics to operate.

The Acts allow only married infertile couples and certain categories of women to avail of ARTs and surrogacy. Sale of gametes and any payment to the surrogate mother, other than insurance coverage and medical expenses, has been prohibited. Clinics and banks offering ART procedures have to be registered.Reproductive technologies allow people who are unable to conceive or achieve pregnancy, for medical and non-medical reasons, to have biological



Equitable access to infertility care, including reproductive technologies, is part of the full spectrum of reproductive rights, including the right to make decisions about one's reproductive life. to health, and to equality and nondiscrimination. In India, ARTs are offered by an expensive privatised medical decades. The technologies can be used

children. Inequities in access to and other queer couples by expanding healthcare, including infertility care, are the ability to reproduce beyond pervasive and disproportionately impact heterosexual marital unions. Use of ARTs persons from marginalised contexts. can also entrench notions of genetic parenthood as the "true" form of parenthood. ARTs provoke complex legal, ethical and social dilemmas, and their regulation requires consideration and balancing of conflicting interests and values. Petitions against the Acts have now been filed before the Supreme Court and Delhi High Court by an IVF specialist industry that was unregulated for and persons desiring to become parents, respectively. Both petitions challenge the to transform traditional notions of family Acts as being discriminatory and violative and strengthen the status of same-sex of reproductive autonomy and choice by

denying access to ARTs to single persons and people in live-in and samesex relationships. The petitions also oppose the ban on commercial surrogacy, arguing that it is unreasonable and deprives surrogate mothers of reproductive agency. The petition before the SC raises valid questions about the Acts' feasibility and workability. The availability of donor oocytes, considered fundamental for many ART procedures, is also in question since a limited number of oocytes can be retrieved and women can be oocyte donors only once. Such stipulations have been imposed to protect oocyte donors from health risks and exploitation, but they also imperil the ability of people to have children through ARTs. Shortage of oocytes due to regulatory pressures may lead to a shadow market of gametes. The ART Act also requires the oocyte donor to share their Aadhaar number, which threatens the donors' (Contd. on page 27)

# INS Arihant missile test: Nuclear capabilities not a matter of public domain but sometimes it's important to send a message for deterrence

Not much is in the public domain and a few wry smiles and awkward expression is what we journalists get from officials in the security establishment when it comes to discussing India's nuclear arsenal. It's understandable, considering the sensitivity of the subject, not much can be divulged

nuclear is taboo in India's security establishment. There is an unwritten rule that there will be no talk about India's nuclear capabilities and that remains veiled in secrecy when it comes to shaping public opinion. Not much is in the public domain and a few wry smiles and awkward expression is what we journalists get from officials in the security establishment when it comes to discussing India's nuclear It's understandable, considering the sensitivity of the subject, not much can be divulged. It's against this backdrop that India's announcement of the recent missile test of a nuclear-capable submarine is noteworthy. It's the first time any information about a missile test from INS Arihant was put out in the public domain. The short press statement giving out the information about the test without giving many details had a strong message in the last sentence. "A

retaliatory capability is in keeping with India's policy to have 'Credible Minimum Deterrence' that underpins its 'No First Use' commitment" This is a stand that India has always taken and the world has acknowledged its maturity. This gets even more significant at a time when the world is looking at Russia with anxiety over its possible threat of using nuclear weapons amid the ongoing war with Ukraine and US President Joe Biden calling Pakistan a dangerous country with nuclear

While India's nuclear intentions have never been doubted, there have been concerns about Pakistan.

It reinforces India's credibility and the stand on no first use commitment and having nuclear weapons only as a means of deterrence.

In this context, it's important to understand that the official announcement of this test in the Bay classified 'advance technology vessel'

Usually any public mention of the word robust, survivable and assured of Bengal had a strong message not only for the international community but, for Indian citizens as well, that the country is secure. India is among a few nations like Russia, France, China, UK, and US that have nuclear-capable submarines. While the official announcement about the test came, there was no word on the kind of missile used - the K4 - that has a range of about 750 km or the extended range K15, which can travel up to 3,500 km. Several attempts by me to get this information failed as the government did not want to give out specifics. In 2018, INS Arihant made its first deterrence patrol and the information was officially made public back then. With this, India completed its nuclear triad - having nuclear capabilities on air, land, and water.

INS Arihant was commissioned into the Navy in 2016 after construction started in the mid-1990s. The construction of the submarine was part of a highly

project under the supervision of the Prime Minister's Office. An exact assessment of nuclear weapons is not possible as most countries don't like to put them in the public domain. When it comes to nuclear capabilities, Russia and US are far ahead of others. According to estimates, Russia has close to 6,000 nuclear warheads, slightly more than the US which has over 5,000 and 1,500 have been in deployment mode. Countries like the UK, France, India, Pakistan, China, Israel, and North Korea put together a little over 1,000 nuclear warheads, according to a fact sheet put out by the Arms Control Association that gives a clear picture of Russia's nuke power. The numbers put into perspective the chilling warnings sounded by Russia frequently amid the war with Ukraine. ShoppingLast year in October, India successfully launched the nuclearcapable Agni 5 missile with a range of 5,000 km.

# India vs "Governor-itis", An Epidemic That's Spreading

Rajasthan, Telengana, Delhi, is to unleash "Governor-itis". followed by a direction to a Chief communalisation government benefits.

this affliction of "Governor-itis" trait. At a personal level, the in the appointment of Vice Following the comprehensive Governor)." An active politician single state or party issue. individual may be a most decent human being. It is a political move in a most calculated way by the central government to unsettle and destabilise elected state governments. The BJP's Mission 2024 is to swallow up all non-BJP governments through any and all means. We have seen one method through the buying up of MLAs. Since 2014, as many as 12 states have seen such efforts by the BJP, efforts which have been successful except in two Jharkhand).

Under the present dispensation at bend to the wishes of the ruling Chancellors across India, even if recommendations of the Sarkaria appointed as Governor is more the Centre, there has been an party. Those who switch to the it means over-ruling its own state Commission on centre-state likely to serve the interests of the unprecedented interference by lotus like the present Chief governments. Recently, in a relations, a second Commission party in the state, and not the Governors in matters of policy and Minister of Assam, or the galaxy particular individual case was set up in April 2007 under the people as declared in the pledge. governance where non-BJP of Trinamool leaders, become the concerning the appointment of a former Chief Justice of India MM Therefore this recommendation is parties rule the state. States purest of the pure with all earlier Vice Chancellor in SP University Punchhi. It gave its report essential if the pledge is to be afflicted by what can be better charges and cases frozen, as in Gujarat, the Supreme Court in containing 247 recommendations honoured. It will mean the described as "Governor-itis" long as they remain good boys. March 2022 struck down the in March 2010. It is worth quoting removal of almost all Governors include Bengal, Tamil Nadu, The third and more recent effort appointment on the grounds that from that section of the report appointed by the Modi Puducherry (earlier) and of course While destabilisation is a prime guidelines. This judgement sets and removal of Governors. legislature to resign within 24 educational institutions. The BJP judgement. as "I have withdrawn my pleasure" introducing a toxic mix of all non-BJP servants and not elected men and women to head these Bengal in 2019, Maharashtra in of his political career, he joined universities must be ended." making policy declarations like case even now in Gujarat. But now against the encroachment by the Prime Minister. But it would be wrong to attribute country. For this, the Modi Chancellors.

it did not follow the UGC which deals with the appointment Government.

states,

Kerala. "Governor-itis" manifests goal, there is another fundamental a dangerous precedent because The first and most important recommendation of the Punchhi in several ways. Here are some aspect to this method which is it upholds the supremacy of UGC recommendation which, if Commission is that "There should examples: attempts to usurp the BJP's agenda of centralisation guidelines over that of state laws implemented, could save the be a say of the State's Chief powers that the Constitution does and its assault on the federal that govern different universities. country from "Governor-itis" is Minister while making the not sanction such as ordering character of the constitution. This perfectly suits the framework that "The incumbent should stay Governor's appointment." If this duly appointed officers of Education is a prime target of centralisation. It is significant away from active politics (even at had been implemented and the educational institutions governed through centralisation and that the Gujarat government has a local level) for at least two years Chief Ministers' consulted, how by specific Acts passed by the bulldozing the autonomy of not yet appealed against this prior to his appointment." Now if much time and energy of those we look at the list of Governors who have the electoral mandate hours; bizarre statements such has prirotised its agenda of It is no coincidence that in almost appointed by the BJP, more so in would be saved from the constant a the states mentioned above, every sniping they face from the Rai from such and such minister commercialisation, confrontation has developed in the one of them has been in active. Bhavans. Third and very relevant and sphere of higher education politics as leading members of the to the present discussion is the Minister to remove him from office, centralisation into the higher between the Governor and the BJP. It was claimed that the recommendation that the when even the colonial "doctrine education sector in India. For this, state governments. In at least five Kerala Governor is an exception, "convention of appointing of pleasure" applies at best to civil it requires its own handpicked states ruled by the Opposition - but according to published reports governors as chancellors of ministers; to issue a daily dose institutions. This is what December 2021, Tamil Nadu the BJP in 2004 and fought an Education is on the concurrent of public criticism of the elected happened in Gujarat when Modi earlier this year, in Telangana election on the party ticket, albeit list. The role of state governments state government, and disturb the was Chief Minister. Under the recently, and in Kerala, state unsuccessfully, left the BJP in in the development of their functioning of the government; to Gujarat University Act, it was the governments have been forced to 2007 in protest against the institutions, including in the delay assent to Bills passed by state government that appointed protest and to take steps to distribution of tickets to "tainted" appointments of officers, is a a state government because "I the Vice-Chancellor, the Governor protect the autonomy of their people, and rejoined it in 2015 constitutional right that must have full discretion and power"; or had no role. That remains the higher educational institutions after Narendra Modi became be protected. Opposition parties should come together only those who have taken the canvas for the BJP's central government, via The oath a Governor takes on his/along with the broader vaccine shots should get agenda in education stretches Governors, on the legal process her appointment is that she will academic community to defend beyond Gujarat to the whole of the appointment of Vice "preserve, protect and defend the the autonomy of institutions of constitution" and "devote myself higher education from the Government is using the This brings into question the to the service and well being of present assault through undermining the Constitution of University Grants Commission to present method of appointment of the people of -- (name of the state Governors. It would be India as an individual personality strengthen the role of Governors Governors and their powers. to which she is appointed shortsighted to see this as a

### Game of Thrones: The wait is almost over

Having his mortality brought up again and again can't be pleasant for George R R Martin. A little grace and understanding from the demanding fans is due

Has the health of any author troubled better than anyone — are a tough lot. are, are almost always in a race against readers as much as the health of George R R Martin worries his fans? Back in 2014, in an interview, the then 65-year-old writer had famously made a rude gesture when asked if he would live long enough to finish A Song of Ice and Fire, his fantasy book series. And earlier this year, frustrated by cases (of Rajasthan and the obsessive scrutiny of fans, he swore BJP trishul of the CBI, the Income he has been working on since 2010.

Tax Department and the Martin has now announced that he is finished by Brandon Sanderson). Enforcement Directorate to target "three-quarters of the way done" with The Opposition leaders who refuse to Winds of Winter, but fans — as he knows

Much like a hard-to-please boss, who wants only results and not optimistic updates about work-in-progress, they aren't happy to learn that a book they've been looking forward to for 12 years is still only 75 per cent done. Readers of the fantasy genre, in particular, have been scarred by the death of Robert Jordan, off giving updates about the sixth book in creator of The Wheel of Time series, after The second method is to use the the series, The Winds of Winter, which he wrote only 11 books out of the planned 14-book cycle (the remaining books were

> But it's hard not to sympathise with Martin. Writers, notorious procrastinators as they are not machines".

time anyway, to ensure that the worlds and characters that teem about in their head find a way onto the page. To be as prolific as, say, Barbara Cartland — who wrote 20-plus books a year on average or Stephen King — who writes at least 2,000 words a day — is rare. Having his mortality brought up again and again can't be pleasant for Martin. A little grace and understanding is due and it is well to remember, as Neil Gaiman once said when defending Martin to angry, demanding fans, that "writers and artists



# Russia and art of war: What world can learn from the real battles of 21st century in Ukraine

The war lessons learnt in Ukraine are invaluable as the globe is witnessing a new kind of big war, not like the ones the US waged in Iraq or Afghanistan

Let's start with the obvious: Russia today is the only nation in the world with successful experience in leading wars, big and small ones. So, you may like what Russia does, or dislike it, but study that experience anyway.

It's especially valuable, since today, in Ukraine, we are witnessing a new kind of big war, not like the ones the US were waging in Iraq or Afghanistan. Here we are talking of the first real war of the 21st century, namely, 1. a super-hi-tech one, 2. and, at the same time, a war with an all-important human factor, 3. and, finally, a war which is been fought in information space much more actively than on the physical battlefield. No, you do not have to be a military expert (I am not one) to know all these things, but, still, my twice-a-week participation in the TV talk shows, which the military experts also attend, really helps.

There was the Russian operation in Syria (September 2015 – March 2016) as a rehearsal to the present-day conflict. It was a success, saving the country from destruction by jihadi forces, it has surprised the world with the massive use of Russian precision weapons, and it has shown us what is an information war. To note, it was a case of Russia's involvement into a domestic conflict, essentially a civil war. that replicated itself in Ukraine in 2022. Meaning that what goes on in Ukraine today is a repetition of the events in Syria, but on a huge scale.

army is Moscow's regular troops, another - the forces of two former rebel East Ukrainian republics, now a part of Russia. One is Ukrainian army, another consists of Polish and other European volunteers. But then there is more, the Russian side is also supported by private paramilitary groups, to be mentioned later. It's an open secret, that the real command of Ukrainian forces is in the hands of British, Polish and American instructors.

The initial idea of the war was about the regular Moscow army playing a supportive role, by paralyzing Ukrainian military might with high-precision strikes, so as to let mostly the Easterners take care of the land operation, get their land to themselves and start living in peace after 8 years of Westerner's atrocities. That was supposed to be a case of clean and gentlemanly war, with not a single civilian target hit, just as it happened in Syria.

In fact, these aims have already been almost achieved. No army in the world has ever used such an array of precision weapons with such accuracy. As a result, almost all of the Russianspeaking East and South of Ukraine has been taken, but for the two South-West regions along the Black Sea. The underground querilla nevertheless, keeps on preparing for the transition.

A clean and gentlemanly war with no civilian casualties is logical since at Some people call the ongoing Ukrainian least the two armies mentioned are

inhabited by people who regard Russia that the local Ukrainian war was meant as their protector. But the problem with this war was, that the other side, Ukrainians, did not regard the same territories as their own. It was the inner enemy's land for them. Most of Ukraine's military effort, aided by supplies of long-range weapons from NATO, was about destroying their own former East, especially the civilian targets, so as to provoke the adversary into a suicidal attack on the heavilyfortified line between the warring parts of the former Ukraine.

That, and the long-awaited Ukrainian counter-offensive, now launched and subsequently stalled, pushed Moscow into a change of tactics. Russians are still not hitting civilian targets, but the recent destruction of power stations and lines in Ukraine's West certainly brings hardships for civilians.

Yet another feature of the 21st-century war, imported by Russia from its Syrian experience, is that the army has to be followed by much more numerous semi-civilian personnel. That's builders, engineers, volunteers in aid and medicine, as well as security troops. That's one more army, acting behind the Russian lines. It's full of Muslim fighters from Chechnya and Syria, paying to Russia the blood debt for saving their lands, as well as thousands of volunteers from Russia as such, coming and going. The cities and villages far from the range of Western artillery are in the process of total rebuilding.

events "The Battle of Four Armies". One fighting, so far, on friendly land, information war. If there was any doubt for one of the next columns.

to be turned into a proxy aggression of the West against Russia, the globalscale disinformation campaign against Moscow leaves no doubt about it.

The methods of that war are clear, they presume building up an almost global narrative, bearing no semblance to the real events on the ground. Russia's Syria-perfected tactics mean zero harm to civilians - so let's press the point about "atrocities". Ukrainian troops are the ones who commit these atrocities tell the people that it's Russians who do it. The world hates mass destruction weapons - try to fake their use by the Russians, like it was done in Syria before (the infamous Duma "chemical attack", but on a bigger scale).

It's worth noting, that in the first week of the war all rather scarce Russian information channels to the outside world have been blocked. So, at least the English-language media space has been dominated by the West. As a result, too many people around the world are hearing something like "Moscow is threatening the use of nuclear weapons". While in fact, all the leaders of the nation are saying the exact reverse of that - that Russia is not going to use that kind of weapons, while the Kyiv regime is, as we know, is completing its program of using a "dirty bomb" on this or that side of the fighting lines.

Also, there is an information war waged inside Russian society. But that Finally, there is that thing called enchanting subject we have to leave

# Jaishankar is moving in the right direction: New India needs assertive diplomacy

There's a difference between assertive diplomacy and an offensive one. India, traditionally, hasn't pursued any of the two for long, before Subrahmanyam Jaishankar has come into his own as external affairs minister. The last semblance of assertive diplomacy was manifested way back in the 1970s, leading to the creation of Bangladesh. One would, however, see an exceptional diplomatic jugalbandi between Atal Bihari Vajpayee and Jaswant Singh post the 1998 Pokhran nuclear tests, followed by the Kargil War a year later, and Manmohan Singh's diplomatic swan song as he pushed the India-US nuclear deal a

Interestingly, India began its democratic journey with a wishy-washy mix of offensive and pliable diplomacy. Jawaharlal Nehru would be at his offending best while dealing with the Americans. His socialist education at Harrow and Trinity would make him loath the capitalist Americans. This, in turn, would annoy the Americans no end to see a leader of the Third World country literally begging as well as exhorting in the same breath. Even an ardent Nehru admirer in John F Kennedy found it difficult to tolerate him. Ironically, Nehru's diplomacy vis-à-vis the Soviets and Chinese went the other, submissive way.

Maybe this sense of contradiction is reflected in the working of Indian diplomats; so much so that Gunnar Myrdal, in his book Asian Drama (1968), found Pakistani diplomats better gifted with conviviality and social graces than their Indian counterparts!

The Nehruvian arrogance and hyperactivity in diplomacy gave way to India turning inwards after the 1962 war, though Indira Gandhi during the 1971 Bangladesh War stood her ground. Post-Cold War, with the Soviet Union becoming a relic of the past, India found itself alone and lonely in this unipolar world. To make things worse, its economy, based on statist and moribund socialism, was faltering big time by the late 1980s. India's diplomacy turned survivalist, with its epicentre of activity primarily confined to and around Pakistan.

Today, as New India is dealing with the world in a more self-assured manner, there are murmurs, at times from within the supportive quarters, whether the country is repeating the Nehruvian mistake of playing on the diplomatic high table without requisite cards in hand. India, after all, is just a \$3 trillion economy, we are reminded. We are cautioned about Jaishankar rebuking the Americans, "you are not

fooling anybody", when they decided to offer a package for refurbishing its F-16s. It is brought to our notice how the external affairs minister has exposed the Chinese hypocrisy on terrorism by repeatedly blocking the move in the UN to designate Jaish-e-Mohammed chief Masood Azhar as a terrorist. Jaishankar is again invoked to showcase how he called the Western bluff on Russian oil by explaining what India bought in a whole month, Europe procured in one afternoon!

The phrase, "speak softly, but carry a big stick" attributed to 26th US President Theodore Roosevelt is then used to advise the Modi government to go easy, "especially after we have already made our position clear to one and all", as the ever eloquent R Jagannathan writes in his recent article. 'Memo To Indian Diplomats And Social Media Warriors: Speak Softly, Till You Acquire A Big Stick': "The next time we have a disagreement with the US, we must convey it privately," he advises.

The provocation for this well-meaning advice can be a series of disturbing incidents emanating from the West that seems to suggest that after China, the US-led West too is realigning its relationship with India in favour of Pakistan.



# What Xi Jinping's third term means for India-and the world

The way Xi's China shifted from India to Taiwan almost overnight implies that it was only seeking to irritate both nations and their global backers, without actually wanting to go in for an all-out war against either



(By Staff Reporter) The re- media reported how anti-Xi election of Xi Jinping for a third banners had appeared in capital holds in the Communist Party dare talking about an open of China (CPC) and the rebellion that would have been Western hopes and speculation its place, they have now painted about an impending crisis to his the forced exit of Hu Jintao, and leadership. Independent of the the outgoing Premier Li Keqiang, implies that there won't be escorted out, as moderates, disruptions and disturbances to whom Xi Jingping has replaced Xi's prevailing policy, both nearer with his loyalists. home and overseas.

accept Xi's 'core' leadership, the acquired more powers than CPC has sought to re-introduce already. Rather, these powers the kind of personal loyalty that were already with him, but the only Mao Zedong, the 'Father of unanimous clearance for an Communist China', had unprecedented third five-year commanded in his time. What term means that his hold on the Mao had achieved with his party, government and military leading the 'Long March' that machinery has not waned. Xi created Communist China, Xi Jinping today is the master of has now done it with what could all that he surveys in China and tantamount to a sleet of hand.

It's true that his predecessor Jintao was due for health condition. But the way he was guided out of the head table, seated next to Xi, to the glare of the global media, seemed to be deliberate, to send out a stronger expected in global capitals, especially Washington and New Delhi. With this one instance, position in the CPC hierarchy.

Between the two, the US is the lone superpower, a status in June 2020 was in focus when which China under Xi wants to PLA commander Qi Fabao's acquire for itself, and is also the verbal exchange with the Indian leader of the 'free world'. Washington recently demonstrated its political will to thwart Xi China's recent the 2,296 delegates chosen for initiatives to annexe Taiwan. The the Congress, and the local US also sent out its naval media (was made to) attest to vessels to the Taiwanese his presence. Earlier, in waters, to tell China that it could February, Qi Fabao was among not have its way, if attempted. the 1,200 athletes who were To India, Xi has sent out a clear torch-bearers at the Beijing and strong message across the long, shared land border.

five-day conference that is held Galwan. once in five years, Western

term to the multiple positions he Beijing, though they too did not government has put at rest all difficult for him to put down. In persona, continuity of the kind whom Hu patted before being

Explanations apart, the By directing partymen to simple fact is that Xi has all that he surveys for China.

### Keeping Galwan in glare

On India, Xi has continued to retirement, given his age and keep Galwan in his glare. At the end of the CPC Congress, he elevated three generals who headed the Western Theatre Command (WTC) along the Indian border, in the past years. message than might have been One of them, Gen He Weidong, has been given a 'double promotion' and made one of the two vice-chairmen of the Central Xi has reaffirmed his clout and Military Commission (CMC) without being a member, earlier.

Military adversity with India troops was in the video footage ahead of the Congress' inaugural. He was also among Winter Olympics. Earlier, the military had honoured him after Even during the course of the he had suffered a head injury in

> The question is not if Xi in his third term would choose India or

Taiwan as the immediate target the Ukraine War would have Indications are that India may any visual display of the kind from the Taiwan front, However, Russia for the Ukraine War. both Xi and the conference papers and resolutions did extensively talk about Taiwan.

### Negotiable, nonnegotiable

For all this however, Xi in the past years, especially in his second term, had sent out irritants, to India and Taiwan, though with a difference: With India, the border disputes seem to be negotiable, after all. With Taiwan, China's re-merger demand is non-negotiable.

Though there were signs of thawing of the post-Galwan chill in bilateral relations in the days and weeks ahead of the CPC conference, it remains to be seen how Beijing is going to dealing with the two Xi China's prestigious BRI was move forward — or backward in the coming weeks and China and Russia, the 'free for the downturn in Pakistan's months. External Affairs Minister S Jaishankar was cautious while reacting to a softening of the Chinese position on the ground, that the possibility of China to back Pakistan at UN fora and mutual withdrawal of troops and Russia forming an especially on vetoing Indiato original positions.

fronts at the same time, and hope to win both even politically, if not militarily. Xi like Iran, Afghanistan and to be looking at the larger world is against it, already. The neighbourhood — signing in for away from China, in recent UNSC and UNGA resolutions on an anti-West combine.

issues of Chinese aggression it has done in the case of

Maybe, the biennial shakeup of the UNSC, where India would be demitting its place as an elected member by the year-end, may or may not change the way it would vote in the New Year. It is more than likely that China's own abstained from Ukraine votes in the UNSC, without voting in in its favour in the UNSC and the UNGA.

communist nations, namely, world' is more united against economy. the two than the other way So would possibility of nations

At least China, thus far, has for Chinese military aggression. shown him that if it came to been doing its numbers, possibly in terms of losing out have been short-listed already as viz India or Taiwan, the world Western business in the the CPC conference did not have would react the same way as coming months and years, more than already in the post-Covid scenario. It remains to 'Free world' more united be seen if there would be a change of Chinese heart at the UN, now that the US has come up with sanctions on China. too, barring American citizens from working in semiconductor units in that country.

### **Wooing Pakistan**

In every equation in which veto vote, as in the case of India is involved, Pakistan Russia viz Ukraine War, alone cannot be far away. In recent could save the day. Having years, China has sort of ignored Pakistan and has reacted not as cheerfully as Russia's favour, China too before when Islamabad cannot expect the other to vote approached it for assistance and credit-rescheduling in the face of a mounting economic Thus, when it comes to crisis. This was more so after said to be among the reasons

On the political front. round. This could also mean though, China has continued alliance/front against the initiated moves to black-list The question also remains global West, in political, terror leaders based in that China cannot open two economic and military terms Pakistan. Independent of cannot be taken for granted. backing Indian moves on this score, the US-led West seems understands that the whole Myanmar — all in India's picture of wooing Pakistan

# Bangladesh: Cyclone Sitrang lashes country claiming

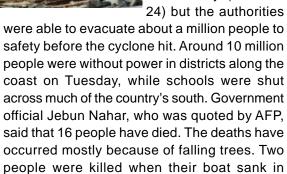
at least 24 lives and has forced evacuation of around a million people in Bangladesh, according to officials in the country. Cyclones

or typhoons in the Pacific are a regular menace but scientists say climate change is likely making them more intense and frequent. Cyclone Sitrang made landfall in southern Bangladesh on Monday (October 24) but the authorities were able to

evacuate about a million people to safety before the cyclone hit. Around 10 million people were without power in districts along the coast on Tuesday, while schools were shut across much of the country's south. Government official Jebun Nahar, who was quoted by AFP, said that 16 people have died. The deaths have occurred mostly because of falling trees. Two people were killed when their boat sank in Jamuna river in the north of the country. Cyclone Sitrang has

(By Staff Reporter) Cyclone Sitrang has claimed claimed at least 24 lives and has forced evacuation of around a million people in Bangladesh, according to officials in the country. Cyclones — the equivalent of - the equivalent of hurricanes in the Atlantic hurricanes in the Atlantic or typhoons in the

> Pacific — are a regular menace but scientists say climate change is likely making them more intense and frequent. Cyclone Sitrang made landfall in southern Bangladesh on Monday (October



Jamuna river in the north of the country.





# Xi Jinping exposed? New video shows why China's ex-president Hu Jintao was 'led out' of party congress

At one point in the video, Xi Jinping is seen talking to a staff member, which has given rise to speculations that the instructions from the Chinese president may have led to Jintao being escorted out of the closing ceremony of the Communist Party Congress

days after video of former Chinese President Hu Jintao, the immediate predecessor of Xi Jinping, being unexpectedly escorted out of the closing ceremony of the 20th **Chinese Communist Party Congress** went viral on social media, a new video showing Jintao being prevented from reading the contents of a document has surfaced.

In a Twitter post shared by one Fang Zhouzi, whose real name is showing a Fang Shimin, a popular science s t a f f writer, Zhouzi said that just before member Jintao was taken away, he was lifting up stopped from seeing the contents of 79-yeara document by Chinese politician Li Zhanshu.

"The video before Hu Jintao was taken away is consistent with the photo taken by the ABC reporter, because he wanted to see the contents of the folder and Li Zhanshu did not let him see it," tweeted Zhouzi. In the video, Zhanshu is seen taking away the folder from Jintao and conveying something to him.

At one point in the video, Xi

Communist

Party Congress.

 $\circ$ Saturday, video old Jintao n escorting him away

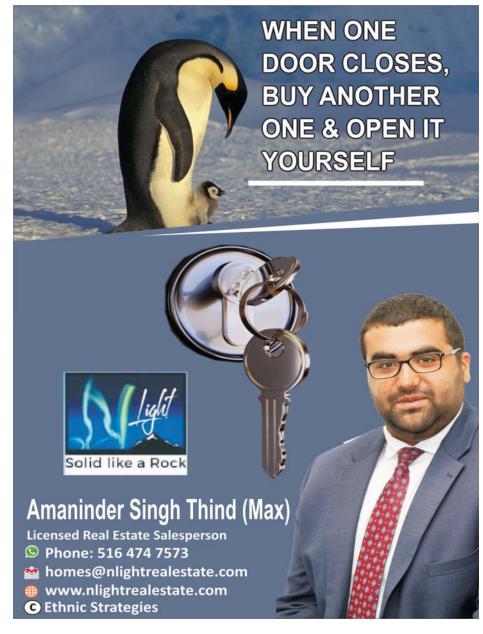
media.

(By Staff Reporter) New Delhi: Two Jinping is seen talking to a staff what Xi said in reply. Hu had recently," Xinhua said on Twitter. member, which has given rise to appeared slightly unsteady last speculations that the instructions Sunday when he was assisted onto the session, his staff, for his health, from the Chinese president may have the same stage for the opening led to Jintao being escorted out of ceremony of the Congress. After the the closing ceremony of the incident set off a firestorm of



even as Jintao seemed to show speculation overseas, the Chinese discomfort had gone viral on social state media said he was "not feeling well" when he On his way out, Jintao paused removed. "Xinhuanet reporter Liu and appeared to say something to Jiawen has learned that Hu Jintao Xi and then patted Premier Li insisted on attending the closing Keqiang on the shoulder. Both Xi and session... despite the fact that he has

"When he was not feeling well during accompanied him to a room next to the meeting venue for a rest. Now, he is much better," it added. Xi, who has been re-elected as the General Secretary of the ruling Communist Party of China for a record third fiveyear term, is widely seen to have cemented power by eliminating rivals and dampening the lingering influence of party elders. This was evident when the newly announced 205-member Central Committee did not include Li Keqiang and fellow Standing Committee member Wang Yang, who are both considered Hu's proteges. This means neither will they retain their seats in the Standing Committee, the party's top-decision making body, though both are 67, one year short of the unofficial retirement age. Xi, however, was included in the list of new Central Committee members by a once-ina-five-year Congress despite crossing the official retirement age Li appeared to nod. It was not clear been taking time to recuperate of 68 and completing 10-year tenure.







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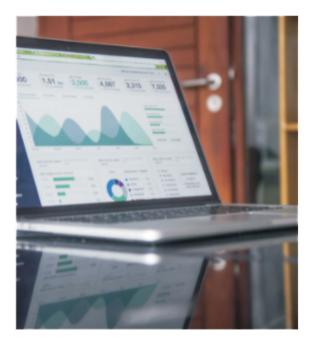
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# Pakistan, China to launch three new CPEC-like corridor projects

(By Staff Reporter) Pakistan and China are set to start three new corridors in November, in addition to the multiple billion dollars China Pakistan Economic Corridor (CPEC), to strengthen bilateral ties. The formal launch of the projects could take place during Pakistan Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif's visit to China next month following the invitation by President Xi Jinping, The News International reported. The schedule of Shehbaz's trip is being worked out. These projects, which include health and digital corridors, were announced by Pakistan's Ambassador to China Moinul Haq while speaking to the China Economic Net (CEN) in Beijing, the report said."We would be an important source of help for

So, we are working together to set up Pakistan's strategic Gwadar Port on the training centres in Pakistan for developing Arabian Sea. Earlier this year, India had software in different fields

of IT." said ambassador Haque. Citing unidentified sources, the Pakistan newspaper said the new corridors would become sources of strengthening Pakistan-China ties and will provide a new unshakable bond of the proximity of the two

and energy projects linking China's

China in terms of software development. Xinjiang Uyghur Autonomous Region with



nations. Launched in 2015, the CPEC is opposed the proposed extension of the a multi-billion dollar development project, China-Pakistan Economic Corridor to with a planned network of roads, railways Afghanistan. "Any such actions by any party directly infringe on India's

sovereignty and territorial integrity. Such activities are inherently illegal, illegitimate and unacceptable, and will be treated accordingly by India," the Minister of State in the Ministry of External Affairs V Muraleedharan said in a written response. India's position on CPEC has been clear and consistent. The CPEC passes through parts of the Union Territories of Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh which are under illegal and forcible occupation of Pakistan and hence impinges on the issue of sovereignty and territorial integrity of India. The Indian government has said it believes that connectivity initiatives must be based on universally recognized international norms.

# Tens of thousands attend funeral of killed Pakistani journalist

(By Staff Reporter): The funeral at Islamabad's main mosque drew up to 40,000 mourners. Tens of thousands of mourners attended the funeral Thursday of a Pakistani journalist shot dead by police in Kenya after he fled arrest in his home country. Arshad Sharif, a strident critic of Pakistan's powerful military establishment and supporter of former premier Imran Khan, died when Kenyan police opened fire on his car at a roadblock outside the capital at the weekend. Sharif had fled the country in August to escape sedition charges. and his death triggered widespread speculation in Pakistan that he was targeted for his views. Kenyan officials say Sharif's death was a case of mistaken identity as officers thought they

were firing on a stolen vehicle involved in an abduction. The funeral at Islamabad's main mosque drew up to 40,000 mourners, according to police at the scene, with people spilling into the gardens and surrounding streets. Many media figures attended, but supporters of Khan's Pakistan Tehreek-e-Insaf (PTI) party made up a large proportion of the crowd, waving flags and chanting "Arshad, your blood will bring revolution". "Arshad Sharif sacrificed his life to expose the faces of the corrupt and we should not let that sacrifice be for nothing," said Muhammad Igbal, a 35-yearold shopkeeper and PTI supporter who had travelled from the neighbouring garrison city

# Myanmar military air strikes on ethnic rebel group kill at least 50



least 50 people were killed and officers of the Kachin dozens were injured in air strikes Independence Army (KIA). during a concert held by an KIA's spokesman Colonel Naw ethnic minority group in conflict Bu told AFP that around 8:40 pm with ruling military on Monday (local time), the jets attacked the (October 24). As per reports, the ceremony. He said, "Around 50 attack was carried out by three people were killed including KIA

the strikes killed civilians, Hpakant, Kachin State". It said

(News Agency) In Myanmar, at prominent local singers and

members and civilians." The The strikes reportedly took place United Nations office in Myanmar in the northern state of Kachin, said it was "deeply concerned The military has yet to confirm it and saddened by reports of yet. Local media reported that airstrikes that took place in discuss the situation in

in a statement: "Initial reports suggest that over 100 civilians may have been affected by the bombing. Numerous fatalities have also been reported." Meanwhile, the US Embassy in Yangon said it was "following reports of a military airstrike targeting a Kachin gathering resulting in the deaths of a large number of civilians".

On the other hand, Amnesty International called it "part of a pattern of unlawful aerial attacks by the military which have killed and injured civilians in areas controlled by armed groups". Since a military takeover last year, the conflict has spread throughout large parts of Myanmar. Reports of the strikes come ahead of Southeast Asian foreign ministers will hold emergency talks in November to

### Pakistan's former PM Imran Khan charged with attempt to murder



former prime minister Imran alleged that Khan during his Khan was booked under an tenure as the PM incorrectly attempt to murder charge in declared details of presents from Islamabad. It comes in response foreign dignitaries and proceeds to a complaint filed on Saturday from their alleged sale. The gifts by the opposition Pakistan included Rolex watches, a ring Muslim League-Nawaz (PML-N) and a pair of cuff links. leader Mohsin Shahnawaz Ranjha a day after he was barred Khan from holding office attacked outside the Election for five years, prompting a wave Commission of Pakistan's of protests from the PTI (ECP) office in Islamabad where members and supporters. Khan's -supporters were protesting his disqualification in media showed police firing tear Toshakhana case.

He claimed that when he arrived at the electoral watchdog's office, Khan's supporters attacked him at the Tehreek-e-Insaf) leadership" with the "intention of murder",

attempts were made to break at around 50 per cent. into his car by smashing its glass. In the FIR, Ranjha said that he sold at least four gifts that he appeared before the he had received during his ECP as a plaintiff in the Toshakhana case.

The Toshakhana case refers returns.

(News Agency) Pakistan's to the incident where it was

Following this the ECP

Videos shared on social gas to disperse Khan's supporters holding a protest outside the capital Islamabad. Security in the city has been stepped up. Under Pakistani "behest of PTI (Pakistan laws, government officials are required to declare all gifts, but are allowed to keep those below according to local media reports. a certain value. In some cases, He further alleged that the recipient can buy them back

> Last month, Khan admitted premiership and that they had been included in his income tax



# California weed company sued for not getting people high enougl



(News Agency) A California- October 20 for claiming that their

based weed company is being Jeeter branded pre-rolls had low sued over claims that its pre- THC or tetrahydrocannabinol rolled joints were not as strong content—an active compound in enough as claimed. Two cannabis that gives people high. In disgruntled customers filed a the lawsuit, it is claimed that their class-action suit against pre-roll joints had only 35 per

the average 42.10 per cent THC the content found in other products. They have taken exception to their marketing slogan which consumers into thinking that the says "This is the one Joint that effects of their prerolls are more will get you to Mars quicker than potent than they truly are." Elon Musk." The two plaintiffs and Blake Wilson of Fresnohave accused the company of unfair competition, false with THC content expressed as procedures, advertising, and negligent representation, reports CNN. generally prefer and are willing to pay more for high-THC cannabis products, declaring that their alleges that an independent our product hits the shelves." products have a very high THC test revealed that DreamFields "However baseless and content allows Defendants to joints actually had a lower ridiculous these claims are, we charge premium rates for their THC content than claimed. take them very seriously and look cannabis products," the lawsuit "Meaning customers were forward to the truth coming to

pot company "systematically overstating the The company, however, has THC content to deceive denied the "baseless and Jasper Centeno of Long Beach Department of Cannabis Control required to label their products either a percentage or in milligrams. And the THC "Because cannabis consumers content on the label must be integrity (are) something we truly within 10 per cent of the actual THC content. The lawsuit DreamFields Brands, Inc, on cent THC content, compared to claims. They have claimed that overpaying for a weaker light," the company added.

is product," the lawsuit alleges. ridiculous" allegations.

In a statement to CNN, Jeeter, the subsidiary of DreamFields According to the California that produced the joints said, "We take pride in our regulations, companies are compliance and commitment to state-mandated testing including independent, third-party testing. The product and our value as a company, and take all the proper and legal steps before

# Hot mic captures Schumer telling Biden that Democrats in Georgia are 'going downhill'

Schumer was overheard on a hot former Heisman Trophy winner happened. Joe Biden that the Georgia Senate polling race was "going south."

of Democratic Sen. Raphael lead. Additionally, the leader of the challenge of former Nevada Congress in January. reelection bid. "It's hard to believe telling Biden that John Fetterman's that they will go for Herschel weak debate performance "didn't Walker."At Syracuse, New York, harm us too badly." Mehmet Oz, a where the president was promoting former TV physician, is Fetterman's his party's economic plan, Schumer opponent in the race to flip a seat. and Democratic Sen. Kirsten However, the election has become Gillibrand were recorded giving him more competitive as Oz's campaign honest Warnock, who is still the pastor of following his stroke in May. the illustrious Ebenezer Baptist Fetterman was upfront during the

(News Agency) With fewer than two Church, has had trouble winning discussion about how his ongoing Attorney General Adam Laxalt. average from charged Senate Democrats was heard assessment. attacks Fetterman's health

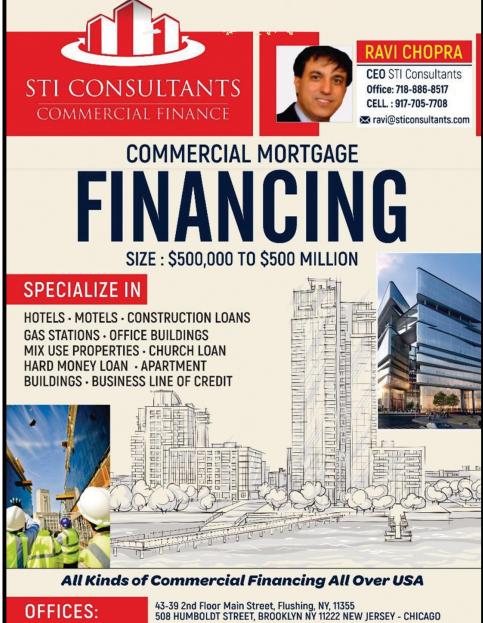
weeks until the midterm elections, reelection to his position against recuperation would cause him to Even while they have boosted the Senate Majority Leader Chuck Trump-backed candidate and suffer, and that is exactly what expected number of Republican House seats well beyond the mic on Thursday warning President Herschel Walker. The weighted According to Schumer, the party is number required to flip that house, "gathering up momentum" in many still believe that the Senate FiveThirtyEight indicates that Nevada, where Democratic Sen. majority is too close to call. The "The state where we're going Walker is gaining ground while Catherine Cortez Masto has been longest-ever equally divided Senate downhill is Georgia," Schumer said Warnock maintains a slim more and more exposed to the may continue through the incoming

# China says willing to communicate with US military but 'red lines' remain



(News Agency) US-China Relations: If the lines" remain, a Chinese defense ministry US wishes to strengthen military and is willing to see China and the U.S. have military communications but "red official social media account.

spokesman said on Thursday. If the US communications, it should "respect wishes to strengthen military China's interests and major concerns", communications, it should "respect China said China attaches great China's interests and major concerns", importance to Sino-U.S. military relations Tan Kefei told a news conference on Thursday, according to the ministry's





# Will take US-India ties to next level again: Trump

Former US President Donald Trump has vowed that he will take America's relationship with India to the next level again

(By Staff Reporter) Former US President Donald Trump has promised that he will take America's relationship with India to the next level again if he wins the presidential election in 2024. In a Diwali speech organised by Republican Hindu Coalition (RHC) at his Mar-a-Lago resort in Florida, Trump, 76, told a gathering of about 200 Indian-Americans that he shared a great relationship with Hindus, India and Prime Minister Narendra Modi. He said he would nominate RHC founder Shalabh Kumar as his ambassador to India if he gets elected as the US president in 2024.

A video of Trump's speech at the Diwali reception last Friday was released by RHC on Tuesday, in which the former president says that he has not yet announced if he will run, but if he does, and goes on to win in 2024, he has certain commitments towards the Indian American community. "We had support from the Hindu population, the great Hindu people both times (2016 and 2020) and great support from India, people from India. I fully endorsed the idea of building a Hindu Holocaust memorial in (Washington) DC. I think it's timeâ• We are going to get that done," Trump said. His remarks came days ahead of the crucial mid-term polls on November 8. Trump said he probably would not have won in 2016 but for the support from the Hindu community in the battleground States. He vowed that he will take America's relationship with India to the next level again if he wins the presidential election in 2024. In his remarks, Kumar said Trump has been a strong friend to the Hindu community and the RHC is proud of the achievements it has made throughout the years to empower and embolden the diaspora in America. "Diwali is a time for all of us to reflect upon the victory of light over darkness, and to look towards a new year of prosperity and peace," he said. Under Trump, US-India relations had never been stronger, as both sides fostered a relationship rooted in facing common threats from Pakistan and China and with respect and admiration for each other, the RHC said in a statement. Indo-US relationship made great strides in 2017, with President Trump keeping his electoral promise of being the "best friend of India" inside the White House.

# US: Pentagon tests dozen hypersonic weapons to develop new defence class, calls it successful

(News Agency) To boost the defence mechanism, the Pentagon in its recent statement on Wednesday (October 26) said that the US Navy and Army recently blasted off a rocket in Virginia to test a

experiment will help the country to develop a new class of defence weapons. For this test, the Pentagon used a sounding rocket, a bit smaller and much more affordable than the original one. The



few hypersonic weapons. The Navy in its statement said, "Sandia National Laboratories ran the test from NASA's Wallops Flight Facility in Virginia, which evaluated hypersonic weapon communications and navigation equipment as well as advanced materials that can withstand the heat in a "realistic hypersonic environment," Reuters reported. The test was done to validate aspects of the Navy's Conventional Prompt Strike (CPS) and the Army's Long Hypersonic Range Weapons( LHRW). Calling the experiment a success, the Pentagon said that this vehicle filled din gap between ground testing and full-system flight testing. Unlike its other air-breathing hypersonic weapons, the glide bodies use scramjet engine technology and high speed to compress air force combustion to maintain hypersonic speeds. With global threats and invasions increasing, the United States along with its rivals focusing on developing hypersonic missiles that will soon take over the traditional means of weapons. For the US, companies like Lockheed Martin Corp and Raytheon Technologies Corp are working to develop hypersonic missiles.

### Biden's approval rating drops to 39% ahead of midterm elections: Poll

Biden's approval rating edged closer Biden's term has been marked by

just two weeks before US midterm elections that will shape the rest of this term, Reuters/Ipsos opinion poll completed on Tuesday found.

The two-day

national poll found that 39% of Americans approve of Biden's job performance, a percentage point lower than a week earlier.

Biden's unpopularity is helping drive the view that Republicans will win control of the US House of Representatives and possibly also the Senate on Nov. 8. Control of even one chamber of Congress would give Republicans the power to bring Biden's legislative agenda to a halt.

Taking office in January 2021 in the

(News Agency) US President Joe middle of the COVID-19 pandemic, to the lowest level of his presidency the economic scars of the global

> health crisis. including soaring inflation. This year, his approval rating drifted to as low as 36% in May and June. this

week's

Reuters/Ipsos poll, one third of respondents picked the economy as the country's biggest problem, a much larger share than the one in 10 who picked crime. Only one in 20 pointed to the end of national abortion rights. The poll, conducted online in English throughout the United States, gathered responses from 1,005 adults, including 447

Democrats and 369 Republicans. It

has a credibility interval - a measure

of precision - of four percentage



points.





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# US economy may return to growth but high inflation, rising interest rates and Ukraine conflict haven't gone away

Economists surveyed by the data firm FactSet have predicted, on average, that GDP grew at a 2 per cent annual rate in the third quarter. That would reverse annual declines of 1.6 per cent from January through March and 0.6 per cent from April through June

(News Agency): The problems have hardly gone steadily ratchet up interest rates to fight inflation. away. Inflation, still near a 40-year high, is punishing households. Rising interest rates have derailed the housing market and threaten to inflict broader damage. And the outlook for the world economy grows bleaker the longer that Russia's war against Ukraine drags on. But for now anyway, the US economy has likely returned to growth after having shrunk in each of the first two quarters of 2022. At least that's what economists expect to see Thursday when the Commerce Department issues its first of three estimates of gross domestic product — the broadest measure of economic output — for the July-September period. Economists surveyed by the data firm FactSet have predicted, on average, that GDP grew at a 2 per cent annual rate in the third quarter. That would reverse annual declines of 1.6 per cent from January through March and 0.6

per cent from April through June. Consecutive quarters

of declining economic output are one informal definition of a recession. But most economists say

they believe the economy has so far skirted a

recession, noting the still-resilient job market and

steady spending by consumers. Most of them have

expressed concern, though, that a recession is likely

Preston Caldwell, head of US economics for the financial services firm Morningstar, notes that the economy's contraction in the first half of the year

was caused largely by factors that don't reflect its underlying health and so "very likely did not constitute a genuine economic slowdown." He pointed, for example, to a drop in business inventories, a cyclical event that tends to reverse itself and generally doesn't reflect the state of the economy.

By contrast, consumer spending, fueled by a healthy next year as the Federal Reserve continues to job market, and stronger US exports likely restored

the world's biggest economy to growth last quarter. Thursday's report from the government comes as Americans, worried about high prices and recession risks, are preparing to vote in midterm elections that

will determine whether President Joe Biden's Democratic Party retains control of Congress. Inflation has become a signature issue for Republican attacks on the Democrats' stewardship of the economy.

The risk of an economic downturn next year remains elevated as the Fed keeps raising rates aggressively to try to tame stubbornly high consumer prices. The central bank has raised its benchmark short-term rate five times this year, and it's expected to announce further hikes next week and again in December. Chair Jerome Powell has warned bluntly that taming inflation will "bring some pain" — namely, higher

unemployment and, possibly, a recession.

Higher borrowing costs have already hammered the home market. The average rate on a 30-year fixed-rate mortgage, just 3.09 per cent a year ago, is approaching 7 per cent. Sales of existing homes have fallen for eight straight months. Construction of new homes is down nearly 8 per cent from a year ago.



# ਸਵਾਈਐੱਲ ਵਿਵਾਦ ਦਾ ਇਤਿਹਾਸ

### ਪਾਣੀਆਂ ਦੀ ਵੰਡ ਦੇ ਵਿਵਾਦ 'ਚ ਪੰਜ ਦਹਾਕਿਆਂ ਦੌਰਾਨ ਕਿਹੜੇ ਮੋੜ ਆਏ

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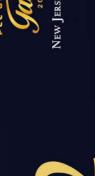
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# Myanmar crisis is deepening, taking 'catastrophic toll': UN envoy

### Myanmar: Noeleen Heyzer told the U.N. General Assembly's human rights committee that more than 13.2 million people don't have enough to eat



The UN special envoy for Aung Hlaing. civilians.

Myanmar warned Tuesday that She said the meeting "was part the political, human rights and of broader efforts by the U.N. to humanitarian crisis in the urgently support a return to military-ruled Southeast Asian civilian rule." She stressed that nation is deepening and taking "there is a new political reality in "a catastrophic toll on the Myanmar a people demanding people."Noeleen Heyzer told the change, no longer willing to U.N. General Assembly's human accept military rule." Heyzer said rights committee that more than she made six requests during the 13.2 million people don't have meeting with the military's enough to eat, 1.3 million are commander-in-chief, including to displaced and the military end aerial bombing and the continues operations using burning of civilian infrastructure; disproportionate force including deliver humanitarian aid without bombings, burnings of homes discriminating; release all and buildings, and the killing of children and political prisoners; institute a moratorium on Heyzer's briefing was her first at executions; ensure the wellthe U.N. in New York since she being of and allow meetings with visited Myanmar in August and the country's imprisoned former met the head of the military leader Aung San Suu Kyi; and government, Senior Gen. Min create conditions for the

fled to Bangladesh to escape military crackdowns.

Myanmar for five decades had languished under strict military rule that led to international isolation and sanctions. As the generals loosened their grip, culminating in Suu Kyi's rise to leadership in 2015 elections, the international community responded by lifting most sanctions and pouring investment into the country. That ended with the military's Feb. 1, 2021 coup following November 2020 elections in which Suu Kyi's National League for Democracy overwhelmingly and the military contested as fraudulent.

The takeover was met with massive public opposition, which has since turned into armed resistance that some U.N. experts, including Heyzer's predecessor, Christine Schraner Burgener, have characterized as civil war.

Much of the international community, including Myanmar's fellow members in the Association of Southeast Asian Nations, have expressed

concerned parties, mediation of allowed to meet Suu Kvi.

voluntary and safe return of over frustration at the hard line the dialogue process by an 1 million Rohingya refugees who generals have taken in resisting ASEAN special envoy, provision reform. Myanmar's rulers agreed of humanitarian aid through to a five-point ASEAN plan in ASEAN channels and a visit to April 2021 to restore peace and Myanmar by the association's stability to the country but the special envoy to meet all military has made little effort to concerned parties. Heyzer and implement the plan. The plan ASEAN special envoy Prak calls for the immediate cessation Sokhonn, a Cambodian minister, have of violence, a dialogue among all both visited Myanmar but neither was

# Carbon dioxide, methane levels in atmosphere reached record high in 2021, says UN report

A new report by the United Nations for the planet", said the WMO in a World Meteorological Organization (WMO) says, the atmospheric levels of greenhouse gases including, carbon dioxide, methane and nitrous oxide, which contribute to global warming, reached a record high in 2021. Last year's levels were methane emissions. However, he the biggest year-on-year jump in methane concentrations since they began measurements four decades ago, said the report.

"The continuing rise in concentrations of the main heattrapping gases, including the record acceleration in methane levels, shows that we are heading in the wrong direction," said WMO Secretary-General Petteri Taalas. While the reason for this unprecedented increase remains unclear, said the report, they believe it is a combination of both biological and human-induced processes. Reportedly, the carbon dioxide levels also increased between 2020 and 2021 with a larger than the average annual growth rate seen over the past decade or so. The WMO also said

The report also highlights how the "radiative forcing", the warming effect on our climate, by long-lived greenhouse gases that are still in the atmosphere has increased by at least 50% last year and is fuelled dioxide levels.

statement released with its annual Greenhouse Gas Bulletin.

Therefore, using the findings of this report, the WMO chief highlighted the importance of implementing "cost-effective strategies" to tackle also said that while methane is more potent at trapping heat it stays in the atmosphere for less than 10 years and is largely reversible.

"As the most urgent priority, we

have to slash carbon dioxide emissions, which are the main driver of climate change and associated extreme weather, and which will affect climate for thousands of years through polar ice loss, ocean warming and sea level rise," said Taalas. The report elucidates that after the Covid-19 pandemic-induced lockdowns global carbon dioxide levels, rebounded primarily due to fossil fuel and cement production. While some research shows the methane increase could be due to "biogenic sources", such as wetlands and rice paddies, the how these levels are still increasing report suggests. The other possibility explored was "climate feedback" which is when the rise in temperatures leads to faster decomposition in tropical wetlands consequently leading to an increase in emissions.

"The needed changes are by an increase in the carbon economically affordable and technically possible. Time is According to WMO, the carbon running out," said the WMO dioxide concentrations last year chief reiterating his calls for reached 415.7 parts per million action on climate change. (ppm), methane 1908 ppm, and These findings also come ahead nitrous oxide 334.5 ppm, which is of the UN Climate Conference 149%, 262% and 124% COP27 in Egypt which the respectively, higher than pre-researchers hope will be industrial levels. "More bad news included during negotiations.

### Vladimir Putin observes Russian strategic nuclear forces drills: 5 points

Russia-Ukraine War: Russian President Vladimir Putin on Wednesday observed exercises by Russia's strategic nuclear forces, state-owned news agency RIA reported



Russian president Vladimir Putin leadership of the Supreme on Wednesday oversaw the Commander-in Chief of the and region was high adding that training of the country's strategic Armed Forces Vladimir Putin, a security should be heightened deterrence forces and troops who training session was held with around key infrastructure sites. are responsible for responding to ground, sea and air strategic 5. In conversation with India and threats of nuclear war, the deterrence forces, during which China on Tuesday, Russia talked Kremlin said."Under the practical launches of ballistic and about the dirty bomb as well.

cruise missiles took place," the Kremlin said.

Here are 5 points on the story:

- 1. State television showed Vladimir Putin overseeing the drills from a control room.
- 2. Vladimir Putin said that Russia was aware of Ukrainian plans to use a "dirty bomb".
- 3. The allegation has been made by Moscow before as well but largely remained unsubstantiated.
- 4. Vladimir Putin also said that the risk of conflict in the world

# 'Difficult Decisions Ahead', Rishi Sunak Says in 1st Address as UK PM; Picks New Team

(News Agency) He announced his ministers from Truss Cabinet The new Prime Minister warned and Justice Secretary and bid to become the prime minister including Jeremy Hunt, Suella the UK of "difficult decisions" in reinstated days after Liz Truss announced Braverman, Ben Wallace, Penny the coming days and said he will Conservative her resignation from the top post Mordaunt, Michelle Donelan, place economic stability and Braverman as the Home on October 20 after party Chris Heaton-Harris, Lord True confidence at the heart of this Secretary. Braverman, a fellow members rebelled against her and Alister Jack. Rishi Sunak met government's agenda. Sunak Bexiteer like Sunak, had only citing that her mini-budget King Charles III at Buckingham also expressed gratitude to Boris spent 43 days in the role of home negatively affected the UK Palace where the King asked him Johnson for his "incredible" secretary under the Truss economy.The Leader was backed by more than Sunak was officially appointed as Minister. "I know he would agree been retained as chancellor of 190 MPs as his contender Penny the Prime Minister of the UK. Mordaunt failed to earn the backing of 100 MPs which is a speech as PM outside Downing of any one individual, it is a Secretary of State for Health prerequisite for entering the PM Street in which he acknowledged mandate that belongs to and and Social Care from 5 July race and bowed out of the race, the mistakes of his predecessor unites all of us. And the heart of 2022 to 6 September 2022, will minutes before the 1922 Liz Truss while vowing to fix the that mandate is our manifesto. I take over the same role again in Committee Chief Sir Graham economy. "I want to pay tribute to will deliver on its promise," he Rishi Sunak's Cabinet. Penny results. Sunak becomes the 57th was not wrong to want to improve President Joe Biden, France's appointed as Lord President of prime minister of the UK and the growth in this country... But some Emmanuel Macron, German the Council, and Leader of the first person of colour to lead the mistakes were made, not born of Chancellor country. He is also UK's first Hindu ill will and bad intensions, quite congratulated Sunak. Several Wallace was inducted as defence premier but the former chancellor the opposite infact. But mistakes ministers from Truss Cabinet minister. Nadhim Zahawi has been to the exchequer has rarely nonetheless," he said. Sunak said were sacked by Sunak while appointed Minister without portfolio spoken about his religion despite he has been elected as leader of some resigned from their posts while Oliver Dowden has been being a practising Hindu.

new cabinet and inducted several Truss' tenure.

the my predecessor Liz Truss. She said. World leaders including US Mordaunt has been re-Conservative Party and the Prime ahead of the reshuffle. Sunak entrusted with the responsibility of Sunak also unveiled his Minister to fix mistakes during picked his close ally Dominic Chancellor of the Duchy of

Olaf Raab as Deputy Prime Minister Lancaster.

Conservative to form the government. With this, achievements as the Prime government. Jeremy Hunt has that the mandate my party earned the exchequer and Steve Sunak made his first in 2019 is not the sole property Barclay, who served as the Scholz House of Commons while Ben

### Bangladesh: Extremists desecrate Goddess Kali, Saraswati temples

(News Agency) A mob of extremists allegedly vandalised two Hindu temples at Dinajpur and Sirajgunj in Bangladesh on October 23 and India is an important manufacturer through COVAX -- where we donate 24. A temple of goddess Kali was vandalised in Dinajpur district on of vaccines for the world, the White the vaccines still available for October 24 around Monday midnight. A day before, on October 23, a House said, acknowledging the donation," he said. According to Dr similar act of vandalism occurred when miscreants vandalised the crucial role the country played in Jha, every major variant that hit the Kalachand temple in Sirajganj. The president of Kalachand temple supplying vaccines against COVID- US originated from outside the said that the head of Goddess Saraswati in the temple suffered 19 globally. damage due to the vandalism. Police have arrested four men for desecrating the Kali temple in Dinajpur, while no arrests have been manufacturing capacity, (India) has be affected by what's happening in made so far in connection to the vandalism of the temple in Sirajgunj. been a major exporter of vaccines," the rest of the world is just naÃ-ve," The officer-in-charge of Sirajganj Sadar Police Station, Humayan Dr Ashish Jha, White House he said."It's just not how Kabir, said that those involved in the incident would be arrested soon. Rashed (22), Belal (24), Rocky (20) and Tushar (22) were arrested for allegedly vandalising the Kali temple. A massive protest erupted here on Tuesday. Responding to a very narrow self-interest, it's very following the incident, with the Hindu community blocking the Dinajpur-Rangpur highway for two hours to protest against the vandalism of partnership - a strategic security world vaccinated, that we help build the Kali temple.

### Saudi crown prince to visit Delhi next month on Prime Minister Narendra Modi's invite?

Later, the Saudi foreign ministry released a statement about the world. I mean not just for India itself, Biden had restored American phone call between the two leaders, but it didn't indicate that the this is a really important thing," he leadership on global health in Crown Prince would not be present for the summit. The 31st summit said at the White House news a way which is "very different of Arab heads of state is scheduled to take place in Algiers on conference. Defending the Biden from the previous President". November 1-2. Last month, Indian External Affairs Minister S administration's decision to supply "So, for a whole set of reasons, Jaishankar visited Riyadh for bilateral talks. He had conveyed the vaccines to the world, Dr Jha said it's very, very important that Indian Prime Minister's invitation to the Saudi Crown Prince and also the US will continue making them America continues to lead, asked him to visit at an "early date". Earlier this week, Saudi Energy available for every low and several â,¬4.02 billion is a small Minister Abdulaziz bin Salman visited India. The visit coincided with low- and middle-income countries. investment to make to better the OPEC+ decision of cutting oil production. He had also held talks "There are about 100 countries that protect Americans and better with Chinese officials online.

# India an important manufacturer of vaccines for world: White House

country. "So, the notion that we can "Because of its incredible somehow wall ourselves off and not Coronavirus Response Coordinator, transmissible viruses like this work. told reporters at a news conference. So even if you think about it from a question, Dr Jha said the QUAD important that we get much of the dialogue between Australia, India, out the kind of vaccination Japan and the US -- on coronavirus program. But beyond selfwas important to the Joe Biden interest, you know, America is a country that has deeply "I think India is an important engaged in the world," he manufacturer of vaccines for the added. Dr Jha claimed that are eligible to get free vaccines protect the world," he said.



# China unveils its new set of rulers: Who are Xi Jinping's chosen men?

more than two terms.

President Xi unveiled his new leadership team on Sunday (October 23) morning go back over two decades to Fujian ideological seer, who has shaped Xi's who will comprise the Politburo, which is six men who will, along with Xi himself, make up the Politburo Standing together. Xi had shown his trust in Cai role, the report said. Committee (PBSC), which sits at the by appointing him the party chief of The four people who have been dropped although this number varies, and is almost peak of the Chinese Communist Party's Beijing. (CCP's) structure of power.

### Who is in the leadership team?

member body, the supreme leader of the helps him manage party matters. party, government, country, and the Chinese military. All the other six men secretary of Guangdong province, are his close loyalists. Four of these where he has tightened the top-down Committee chosen? men are new entrants to the PBSC. In control that is the hallmark of Xi's style. short bios of these men, The New York He is set to lead the party's agency for PBSC, the Politburo, and the Central National People's Congress. The number Times and The Guardian say:

\* Li Qiang (new member): As party chief The New York Times said. of Shanghai, he oversaw the harsh And who are the men who have been Covid-19 lockdown in the city. He has retained?

as China's supreme leader for a third to have helped him fend off the Huning (67). Zhao is currently the low-has a range of members, including officials term, a widely expected break with pushback against the unpopular step. key head of the CCP's agency for from the provinces, the military, and precedent. No leader of China since Mao According to a report in The Guardian, investigating corruption and disloyalty, government ministers. Given Xi's Zedong's death in 1976 has ruled for he could be Xi's choice of the new a position that could now go to Li Xi. complete control over the CCP, there is Premier of China.

province where the men worked

close aide to Xi, who almost always Li Keqiang and Wang Yang were rather than an open vote, and it was not Xi himself is at the top of the seven travels with the supreme leader, and

> \* Li Xi (new member): He is the party investigating corrupt or disloyal officials, Committee.

still existed.

The top three bodies in the CCP are the Vice-Premier, and the chairman of the

the Party Congress elected 200 members one too has seven.

President Xi Jinping has been confirmed longstanding ties to Xi, which appears They are Zhao Leji (65), and Wang to the new Central Committee. The CC Wang Huning, according to The New very little dissent in this elite grouping. \* Cai Qi (new member): His ties to Xi York Times, is the party's veteran On Sunday, the CC met to select officials nationalist ideas. He may get a new the CCP's executive policy-making body. The Politburo has around 25 members, from the old PBSC are Li Kegiang, Li exclusively male. The elections are Ding Xuexiang (new member): He is a Zhanshu, Wang Yang, and Han Zheng. usually a series of backroom dealings ' powerful figures in the old PBSC, in immediately clear how many people were which a semblance of opposition to Xi elected to the Politburo on Sunday. The PBSC sits at the top of the PB. Its How is the Politburo Standing members include, apart from the party general secretary (Xi), the Premier, first of people on the PBSC has been as high On Saturday (October 22), the 2,300-odd as 11 and as low as five. The PBSC delegates who had gathered in Beijing for chosen in 2017 had seven members, this

# Why Was British Prime Minister Liz Truss' Tenure So Short-And Now What?

cuts will be needed during what's likely to be a "difficult" winter.

Opposition parties Conservative lawmakers are already such as healthcare, welfare benefits, state pensions and free school lunches to shield the poorest in society from spiraling prices.

### WHY DOESN'T THE UK HAVE A **GENERAL ELECTION?**

Legally, the government isn't required to call an election until December 2024, five years after the Conservatives won a landslide victory under then-Prime Minister Boris Johnson.

But opposition parties and some members of the public are demanding an immediate election after the uproar of recent months. Truss was forced out of office after less than two months on the job and she followed Johnson, who resigned after his authority was undermined by a series of scandals.

The damage done by Truss and Johnson has cratered support for the Conservatives, with some analysts suggesting they would lose many seats if an election were held today. Because of this, the new prime minister is expected to resist calls for an early two years to rebuild confidence before going to voters.

He has also warned that painful spending David Lawrence, a research fellow at the challenges," he said. "So if the new "At the end of the day, the constitution

"I think what will matter most in the next hope for." government has dealt with those difficult to resist.

Chatham House think tank in London, Conservative leader believes that they can doesn't require it, but ... I agree with said people are likely to be focused on take control of the energy crisis ... and the principle that we should test the and some the cost-of-living crisis and soaring energy that the cost-of-living crisis is dealt with, new prime minister in reasonably short bills this winter, and that gives the that people feel they have more money order, rather than wait until potentially pushing for increased spending in areas Conservatives time to try to change the in their pockets by the time of the next January 2025," Conservative

election, I think that's the best they can lawmaker Mark Garnier told the BBC on Thursday. "I think people would be election is how the prime minister, the But the pressure for an election may be furious, rightly furious" if we didn't hold

### With the Surrogacy Act, the judiciary has the chance to expand scope of reproductive rights

The question of whether commercial surrogacy should be allowed is a particularly thorny issue. Prior to 2016, guidelines and bills allowed compensated surrogacy but in 2016 a significant shift occurred when the Surrogacy (Regulation) Bill and subsequent bills prohibited commercial surrogacy. A Parliamentary Standing Committee in 2017 recommended compensated surrogacy and stated that mandating altruistic surrogacy was based on moralistic and paternalistic assumptions, and expecting free reproductive labour from women was "grossly unfair and arbitrary". The committee relied on the testimonies of surrogates who deposed before it. The women said that they chose to engage in commercial surrogacy because other livelihood options such as domestic or garment factory work were more exploitative, and surrogacy provided them with enough remuneration to positively benefit their families. However, a Parliamentary Select Committee which examined the Surrogacy (Regulation) Bill 2019 took the stand that commercial surrogacy was unethical and antithetical to the "noble" and "selfless" instinct of motherhood. The voices of persons acting as surrogates are conspicuously absent in the report. The petitions before the election, and instead try to use the next courts are a valuable opportunity to re-examine the ban on commercial surrogacy. At the minimum, persons acting as surrogates should have their voices reflected in this process.

The Delhi High Court petition also raises the question of whether surrogacy should be an option for those who can biologically conceive but choose not to. One of the petitioners is a married woman without a medical indication of infertility, thus ineligible under the law, who wants to have a second child through surrogacy. She has spoken about her wish to pursue surrogacy because of the difficulties of her first pregnancy and her desire to focus on her career and health. Pregnancy and childbirth are a risky and often harrowing experience. And, in a society that offers little to no support for working women, choosing to become a mother also means taking a break from work or leaving work altogether. Surrogacy in cases as the one raised by the petition raises stark questions of privilege, exploitation and work. It makes one ask whether women should be forced to choose between their livelihood and childbearing and caregiving, and which women should bear the costs and burdens of that choice. The Surrogacy and ART Acts have not adequately addressed or settled these and more questions. The SC and Delhi HC now have the opportunity to assess the Acts through the framework of reproductive rights and justice, and extend recent constitutional jurisprudence on the right to privacy, reproductive autonomy, and recognition of non-traditional families

# People on Blood Pressure Meds May Be Less Likely to Develop Dementia

- Researchers analyzed data from clinical trials involving over 28,000 people to determine if people using high blood pressure drugs had a reduced risk of dementia compared to those who did not use these drugs.
- Approximately one out of 10 people older than 65 have dementia.
- Blood pressure medications may help reduce narrowing or blocking of key arteries in the body

(News Agency) According to the population," Peters said in a in systolic blood pressure Centers for Disease Control and statement. PreventionTrusted Source, high According to Peters, the findings blood pressure (hypertension) is imply a "broadly linear a significant risk factor for relationship" between blood dementia, especially for people pressure reduction and lower risk with uncontrolled blood pressure of dementia, regardless of which in midlife.

### But can treating hypertension in later life reduce this risk?

New research from the University of New South Wales (UNSW) in dementia risk," she said. evidence yet that it can.

Study looked at the effects of risk? blood pressure medication on Dr. Bibhuti Mishra, chief of dementia risk

blood pressure, particularly in midlife (between 40-65 years) increases our risk of developing dementia in later life," Ruth Peters, PhD, Associate Professor at UNSW Sydney and Program Lead for Dementia in The George Institute's Global Brain Health Initiative, told Healthline.

study, pointed out that there has been "some uncertainty" about arterioles (little arteries)," whether lowering blood pressure explained Dr. Mishra. in older adults would reduce He said that this condition dementia risk.

look at whether people taking arteries. pressure-lowering medication (anti-hypertensives) had a lower risk of dementia tiny and are called lacunar diagnosis than people taking a strokes," said Mishra. matching placebo/dummy treatment.

large clinical trials of blood reduced brain blood supply, pressure lowering in older adults," she said.

with reduced risk

For this study, researchers conducted a meta-analysis of data from five studies that Behuria, director of nuclear included information from over 28,000 people with an average age of 69 and a history of high blood pressure across 20 different countries. The follow up in this population was conducted for an average of four years.

They found people with a sustained reduction in blood for them. pressure thanks to medication Dr. Behuria emphasized that were about 13% less likely to get controlling

effect of treatment in lowering the associated with it. odds of dementia associated blood pressure in this older (millimeter of mercury) reduction

type of treatment was used.

"This is the strongest evidence yet to show that blood pressure lowering, in older adults, reduces

neurology at Long Island Jewish "We already know that having Forest Hills in Queens, part of Northwell Health in New York, explained that blood pressure has long been recognized as one of three or four major risk factors that lead to the development of a condition that narrows or blocks called blood flow lipohyalinosisTrusted Source.

"This is the name given to the deposition of fat (lipo) and protein Dr. Peters, lead author on the (hyalin) mixture in the walls of small and medium-sized

causes narrowing and blockage So Peters and team decided to of blood flow through these

> "This process can give rise to multiple small strokes that are

"If a sufficient number of arterioles become blocked, global brain "We combined data from five network function is disordered by causing signs and symptoms of dementia," he continued.

### Treating hypertension associated Many safe drug treatment options available

"Every drug has a different safety profile," said Dr. Supreeti cardiology at Staten Island University Hospital in New York. She noted that there are many options for first-line medications to treat hypertension and it's important for each person to work with their physician to find the safest and most efficacious drug

hypertension "certainly" reduces the risk of "We found there was a significant developing diseases that are

"A study from LancetTrusted with a sustained reduction in Source showed that a 5 mmHg

lowered the relative risk of major cardiovascular events by 10 percent on an average of four years of follow up," she said.

Behuria added that keeping blood pressure "at goal" also reduces stroke and kidney disease risk. Lifestyle changes can help

Elizabeth H. Dineen, DO, a cardiologist at the Susan Samueli Integrative Institute at Australia shows the strongest How is blood pressure UCI Health in Orange County, associated with dementia California, emphasized that lifestyle changes significantly reduce blood pressure.

> "Each lifestyle change has been shown to lower blood pressure at least a few mmHg if not more,"

> "Things like losing weight if overweight/obese, increasing physical activity, decreasing salt in the diet and focusing on the DASH diet (high in fruits and vegetables. increased potassium-containing foods, low in salt), limit alcohol," Dr. Dineen continued.



dementia and Alzheimer's Alzheimer's disease. disease

factor for Alzheimer's disease," said Betsy Mills, PhD, assistant director of aging and Alzheimer's prevention at the Alzheimer's Drug Discovery Foundation. can According to Dr. Mills,

approximately one out of 10 people older than 65 has Alzheimer's disease.

"Which goes up to about one third for those over age 80," dementia risk comes from genetic (the ApoE4 gene) and factors." She added that drugs available to treat blood cardiometabolic diseases, such as diabetes, high can help significantly. cholesterol, hypertension, and They also say that the risk is Age is still the top risk factor for for vascular dementia and/or conditions during middle age.

The bottom line

The risk appears to be "Age is the number one risk strongest for those who develop these cardiovascular and metabolic conditions during middle age, particularly if they are not properly managed for a prolonged period of time," said Mills.

Researchers analyzed data from clinical trials involving over 28,000 people to find whether people using high she said. "Aside from age, blood pressure drugs had a reduced risk of dementia compared to those that didn't. environmental/lifestyle Experts say there are many safe pressure, but lifestyle changes

heart disease have all been strongest for people who develop associated with increased risk diabetes or cardiovascular

### Sleeping 5 hours or less can cause chronic disease in those aged above 50: Study

(News Agency) People aged 50 and above who sleep for a maximum of five hours a day face a greater risk of developing multiple chronic conditions, such as heart disease, diabetes and cancer, a new study has said. The team of researchers, who published their findings in the peer-reviewed journal PLOS Medicine on October 18, analysed the data of 7,864 British

civil servants at the ages of 50, 60 and 70.

They measured the sleep duration of the participants over a span of 25 years and examined its association with multimorbidity, which the study defined as "the presence of 2 or more chronic diseases out of a predefined

list of 13 chronic diseases." According to the findings, participants who slept for five hours or less at age 50 were associated with a 20 per cent increased risk of developing a chronic disease, and a similar increased risk of being diagnosed with two or more chronic diseases over 25 years, compared with those who slept for up to seven hours. The researchers found that sleeping for five hours or less at the age of 50, 60 and 70 was associated with 30 per cent to 40 per cent increased risk of multimorbidity.

While the findings suggest that short sleep duration is associated with the onset of chronic

disease and multimorbidity, "no consistent association was found with transition to mortality," the study said. The authors also stated that they found no consistent link between short sleep duration with progression to death among those people with existing chronic diseases. This means that other studies that have reported associations with fewer hours

of sleep and mortality, are "likely to be driven by the association of short sleep with onset of chronic diseases that are themselves associated with risk of mortality.""As people get older, their sleep habits and sleep structure change. However, it is recommended to sleep for 7 to 8 hours a night

as sleep durations above or below this have previously been associated with individual chronic diseases," said the study's lead author Dr Severine Sabia (UCL Institute of Epidemiology & Health, and Inserm, Université Paris Cité). In order to get a better night's sleep, Dr Sabia stressed on the importance of promoting good sleep hygiene — making sure the bedroom is quiet, dark and in a comfortable temperature. Electronic devices and large meals before bedtime should also be avoided, while physical exercise and exposure to light in the day can also promote sleep, she added.



# Tanaav trailer: Arbaaz Khan, Manav Vij attempt to foil terror plot in Kashmir in this desi adaptation of Fauda

Tanaav trailer sees Manav Vij and Arbaaz Khan star as special unit soldiers battling militants in Kashmir in this Hindi adaptation of the hit Israeli show Fauda





of the acclaimed Israeli thriller characters discussing that Fauda, was unveiled on Thursday. The show tells the story of a special unit of Indian soldiers fighting militants in Kashmir and also shows the motivations of the other side. The trailer was met with positive reactions from viewers. The interrogates two scared-looking trailer opens with a militant talking into the camera about martyrdom scared. Manav Vij's character says and Kashmir's freedom. His handler he needs to return to active duty (Shashank Arora) gives him the for 'one final mission' to stop hard facts about what happens to whatever is being planned as he a body when a bomb explodes and travels to Kashmir. According to the



(News Agency)The trailer for asks if he is ready. We then see Tanaav, the official Hindi adaptation Manav Vij and Arbaaz Khan's someone named Umar is alive and he is planning something big.

> There is a blast and we are presented visuals of bodies being brought out and people mourning while an angry-looking Rajat Kapoor women, one of whom says she isn't

Kashmir in the year 2017, Tanaav core." Tanaav is produced by courage. Delving into the human Productions. Created by Avi Sukhmani Sadana, Sahiba Bali, drama behind the ideologies, Issacharoff & Lior Raz and Amit Gaur, Arslan Goni, Rockey dealing with complex emotions and Distributed by Yes Studios, the Raina, M.K. Raina, Sheen Dass, share the same feelings of love, and Sachin Mamta Krishn. The will begin streaming on SonyLiv loss, betrayal and revenge, the show features an ensemble cast from November 11.

show's official synopsis, "Set show is a socio-political action of Manav Vij, Arbaaz Khan, Sumit against the idyllic backdrop of drama with family at its Kaul, Rajat Kapoor, Shashank Arora, Zarina Wahab, Ekta Kaul, is a fictional thriller revolving around Applause Entertainment in Waluscha De Sousa, Danish a Special Unit, their bravery, and association with Applause Hussain, Satyadeep Mishra, flawed characters, all of whom show is helmed by Sudhir Mishra Aryaman Seth amongst others. It

### Thank God box office day 3 collection: Sidharth Malhotra, Ajay Devgn film drops lower, collects around Rs 4.15 crore

(News Agency) Thank God opened at ?8.10 crore Thu 4.15 cr. Total: rs18.25 cr. #India biz." Thank and dropped to ?6 crore on

Wednesday (day 2). It now stands at a three-day collection of ?18.25 crore nett. Film trade analyst Taran Adarsh shared the collections of the film on Twitter. He wrote, '#ThankGod is on a declining

spree... The 3-day total is shockingly low, more so during #Diwali period... An upturn on Sat and Sun is very important... Tue 8.10 cr, Wed 6 cr,

God revolves around a corrupt man

(Sidharth Malhotra) who gets injured in a road accident and is interrogated about his good and bad deeds by CG (Ajay Devgn) while being stuck between dead and alive. Rakul plays his wife, a

righteous cop. Thank God also has Nora Fatehi in a special dance number, Manike, recreation of Yohani's hit Manike Mage Hithe.



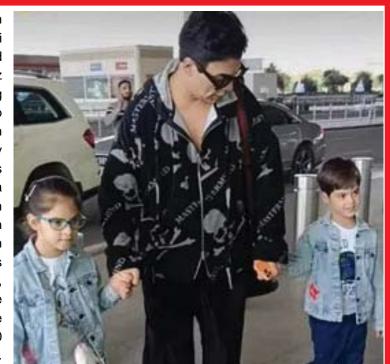


# Karan Johar asks twins Yash and Roohi, to 'do namaste' to paparazzi as they arrive together at Mumbai airport

Karan Johar was spotted at the Mumbai airport with his children Yash and Roohi. The filmmaker was seen asking his kids to greet the paparazzi at the Mumbai airport. Fans reacted to the video

(News Agency) Filmmaker Karan Johar was sir (red heart emojis)." Recently, Karan spotted with kids Roohi and Yash as they arrived at Mumbai airport on Wednesday. Taking to Instagram, a paparazzo account posted a video of Karan with his children as they entered the airport. All three of them were seen in comfortable clothes for the travel. Many fans reacted to their video In the clip, he stopped to get clicked by the shutterbugs and smiled. He asked Roohi and Yash to do namaste to paparazzi. The kids made namaste gesture while posing for camera. One person said, "Happy Diwali." To which Karan said, "Bye, bye. Happy Diwali." Then, he went inside the airport, taking his children along with him. Reacting to the video, one person commented, "Cute kids." Oher person commented, "So cute

shared a video where Yash and Roohi made fun of his singing on Instagram and wrote, "No fans of my surili aawaz (melodious voice) in my house ....(smiling face with tear emoji). "Karan is gearing up for his directorial comeback with upcoming romantic comedy film Rocky aur Rani Ki Prem Kahani. The movie stars Dharmendra, Jaya Bachchan, Shabana Azmi, Ranveer Singh, and Alia Bhatt in the lead roles. It is set to release in February next year. Recently, Karan wrapped the seventh season of his celebrity talk show Koffee With Karan, which was a hit among the audience. He can be currently seen judging the dance reality show Jhalak Dikhla Jaa 10 alongside Madhuri Dixit and Nora Fatehi.



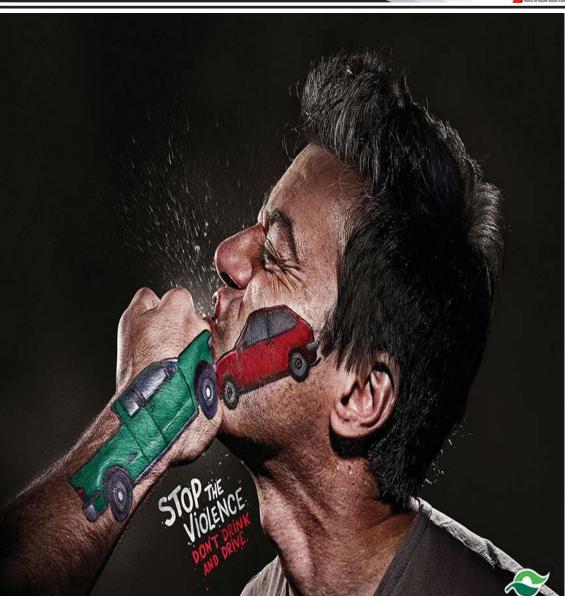
### Ram Setu box office day 3 collection: Akshay Kumar film collects Rs. 8.75 crore

(SAI Bureau) Akshay Kumar's Diwali release Ram Setu seems to have benefited from the holidays around the release. The film collected around ?8.75 crore on Thursday. This takes its three-day collection to around ?35.40 crore. The film did not have a Friday release and instead released on a Tuesday, a day after Diwali. It clashed with Sidharth Malhotra's Thank God which also released in theatres on the same day but been performing comparatively lower than Ram SetuRam Setu revolves around an atheist archaeologist-turnedbeliever, Dr Aryan Kulshrestha (Akshay Kumar), who must race against time to prove the true existence of the legendary Ram Setu before evil forces destroy the pillar of India's heritage. It also stars Jacqueline Fernandez, Nushrratt Bharuccha, Satyadev Kancharana and Nassar.

Film trade analyst Taran Adarsh shared the collections of the film on Twitter. He wrote, "#RamSetu is holding well in mass pockets, which is driving its biz... But biz at multiplexes/urban centres which contribute a large chunk - is lacklustre... Weekend biz [Fri to Sun] will be the decider... Tue 15.25 cr, Wed 11.40 cr, Thu 8.75 cr. Total: rs 35.40 cr. #India biz."









# FBI TEN MOST WANTED FUGITIVE

### BHADRESHKUMAR CHETANBHAI PATEL

Unlawful Flight to Avoid Prosecution - First Degree Murder, Second Degree Murder, First Degree Assault, Second Degree Assault, Dangerous Weapon with Intent to Injure









### DESCRIPTION

Form Brown
Eyes: Brown
Weight: 165 pounds
Occupation: Employee of donut shop
REWARD

Patel was last known to be in the Newark, New Jersey, area.

### CAUTION

Bhadreshkumar Chetanohai Patei is wanted for allegeally killing his wife by striking her multiple times with an object while they were both working at a donut shop in Hanower, Maryland, on April 12, 2015. A local arrest warrant was issued in the District Court of Maryland for Anne Arundel County on April 13, 2015, and Patel was charged with first degree murder, second degree murder, first degree assault, second degree assault, and dangerous weapon with intent to injure. A federal arrest warrant was issued in the United States District Court, District of Maryland, Baltimore, Maryland, on April 20, 2015, after Patel was charged with unlawful flight to avoid prosecution.

### SHOULD BE CONSIDERED ARMED AND EXTREMELY DANGEROUS

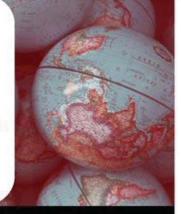
f you have any information concerning this person, please contact your local FBI office or the nearest American Embassy or

Field Office: Baltimore



# PASRICHA & PATELLLO ATTORNEYS AT LAW





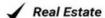
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# China unveils its new set of rulers: Who are Xi Jinping's chosen men?

There are four new faces in the seven-member Politburo Standing Committee. One of them is likely to be Premier. All are bound by close loyalty to the supreme leader, Xi

